

INDEXES

INDEX OF MANUSCRIPTS

- ASSISI
Biblioteca del Sacro Convento di S. Francesco
Bolle pontificie VIII/243: 215
- Chiesa Nuova
Pergamene 6-13: 194
- AVIGNON
Archives départementales de Vaucluse
I G 7, nos 33-5: 175
I G 112, no. 94: 175
I G 429/7: 119
26 J 238/26: 115
AC Avignon, Pintat 4/119: 126
AC Avignon, Pintat 7/267, 272: 131
AC Avignon, Pintat 9/337: 131
AC Avignon, Pintat 22/682: 131
AC Avignon, Pintat 23/689: 119
H Cordeliers d'Avignon, 3/51: 131
- BARCELONA
Archivo de la Corona de Aragón
Autógrafos II-A-6a-b: 222-3, 244-8
Cancellería, Pergaminos de Jaime II, extrainventario núm. 62 (b) (formerly núm. 3312): 53
- BERKELEY CASTLE
Select Charter
538: 344 n. 49, 348, 353
- CAMBRIDGE
Gonville and Caius College Library
MS. 253 (497): 49 n. 9
- King's College Archives
WOW 326, 356, 357, 395, 517: 298
- University Library
Add. MS. 2770: 344
Add. MS. 8119: 316-19
Dd.3.53: 34 n. 31
Hengrave Hall MSS., 21/4/139: 317-18
- University Archives
Collect. admin. 7: 397, 407
Collect. admin. 9: 381-402 passim
Luard 13: 407
Luard 82**(2): 396, 402
Luard 171: 420-1
- CHELMSFORD
Essex Record Office
D/DW T I/21: 353
- DURHAM
Dean and Chapter Muniments
Loc. III no. 19: 298
Misc. Ch. 6740: 104
- EXETER
Devon Record Office
Exeter Diocesan Records, Chanter 1007: 338-9, 341-2, 352
- HEVERLEE
Park Abbey
Charter 358: 175-6

- KEW**
 National Archives (formerly Public Record Office)
 E135/6/39: 352
 E135/6/41: 104
 E135/15/1: 353
 E135/18/21: 352
 E135/24/36: 298
 PRO 1/38: 321
 PRO 1/55: 324-5
 PRO 1/122: 320-1
 PRO 1/144: 321-3, 325-7, 330
 PRO 1/160: 325-7, 330
 PRO 1/169: 323
 PRO 1/1251, 1350: 327
 PRO 4/10: 325-6, 330
 SC1/33/10: 289
 SC1/33/95: 312-13
 SC1/39/62: 289
 SC1/40/30-36: 298
 SC1/50/30: 292
 SC7/10/18-21, 23-29, 34, 37: 146-52
 SC7/11/2: 150-1
 SC7/11/12: 261
 SC7/11/15: 260
 SC7/11/16: 262
 SC7/11/30: 216
 SC7/11/33: 261
 SC7/12/13: 260
 SC7/12/14: 261
 SC7/12/16: 260
 SC7/13/8, 17: 263
 SC7/44/16: 143-6, 154
 SC7/54/1: 269
 SC7/56/19: 269
 SC7/64/76: 266
- KINGSTON UPON HULL**
 City Record Office
 D216A: 337
- LISBON**
 Instituto dos Arquivos Nacionais
 Torre do Tombo
 Collegiata de Guimarães, docs.
- eclesiásticos, maço 3, doc. 22: 344 n. 49
- LONDON**
 British Library
 Add. Charters 25826: 349, 353
 Add. Charters 25828: 342, 348, 350-1, 353
 Add. Charters 76150: 342, 348-51, 353
 Add. Charters 76773: 342, 353
 Add. MSS. 15351-15401: 316
 Arundel MS. 507: 197, 202-3
 Cotton Cleopatra E II: 230-1, 238-9, 260, 269
 Harleian Charters 43.A.9: 346-7, 353
- Lambeth Palace Library
 MS. 241: 335
- MADRID**
 Archivo Histórico Nacional
 Órdenes Militares, Uclés, carp. 2/II, no. 27: 60-1
 Órdenes Militares, Uclés, carp. 4/I, nos 7, 8, 10: 60
 Órdenes Militares, Uclés, carp. 4/II, no. 20: 55 n. 35
 Órdenes Militares, Uclés, carp. 4/II, no. 23: 60
 Órdenes Militares, Uclés, carp. 4/II, no. 24: 57, 62
 Órdenes Militares, Uclés, carp. 4/II, no. 25: 57 n. 40, 60
 Órdenes Militares, Uclés, carp. 4/II, no. 26: 57, 60, 62
 Órdenes Militares, Uclés, carp. 4/II, nos 27-30: 60
 Órdenes Militares, Uclés, carp. 5/II, no. 9: 60
 Órdenes Militares, Uclés, carp. 5/II, no. 13: 59
 Órdenes Militares, Uclés, carp. 5/II, no. 14: 60

- Órdenes Militares, Uclés, carp. 74,
no. 8: 60
- Órdenes Militares, Uclés, carp. 94,
no. 57: 60
- Órdenes Militares, Uclés, carp. 98,
no. 18: 60-1
- Órdenes Militares, Uclés, carp.
99/II, no. 32: 54-67 *passim*
- Órdenes Militares, Uclés, carp.
99/II, nos 33-5: 60
- Órdenes Militares, Uclés, carp.
100/I, nos 1, 5: 55 n. 38
- Órdenes Militares, Uclés, carp.
100/I, no. 4: 60
- Órdenes Militares, Uclés, carp.
124/II, no. 20: 57, 60, 62
- Órdenes Militares, Uclés, carp.
222, no. 3: 60
- Órdenes Militares, Uclés, carp.
311, no. 21: 60
- Órdenes Militares, Uclés, carp.
328, no. 22: 55 n. 35
- Sellos, carp. 84/9: 351
- MUNICH
- Bayerisches Hauptstaatsarchiv
- Aldersbach 439: 177
- Berchtesgaden 109, 111: 176
- Fürstenzell 253: 175
- Prüfening 189, 192: 176
- Prüfening 215, 224, 225: 177
- Prüfening 226: 175
- Prüfening 227: 177
- Würzburger Urk. 4700: 176
- Würzburger Urk. 5369, 6312: 175
- Würzburger Urk. 6321: 177
- Würzburger Urk. 6539: 176
- NORWICH
- Norfolk Record Office
- BL II c/11: 340-2, 353
- DCN 42/2/1: 336
- OXFORD
- Magdalen College Archives
- Brackley C. 90, 123: 343
- Brackley D. 250(1), 343-4, 353
- Brackley D. 250(3), 345-6, 348,
353
- Brackley, D. 250(8): 343
- Romney 1, 2: 337
- New College Archives
- No. 9837: 267
- No. 13884: 298
- PARIS
- Bibliothèque nationale de France
- Lat. 4038B: 110
- PAU
- Archives départementales des Basses-
Pyrénées
- E 293: 56-7
- READING
- Berkshire Record Office
- D/EX133Z1: 308
- ROME
- Sacra Penitenzieria Apostolica
- Reg. 2: 99
- Reg. 2 bis: 99, 100
- Reg. 6: 99
- Vatican Archives (Archivio Apostolico
Vaticano, formerly Archivio Segre-
to Vaticano)
- A.A. Arm. I-XVIII, no. 3650: 348-9
- Arm. XXXI 41: 128
- Arm. LIII 17: 91
- Arm. LX 21: 174, 383 n. 10
- Cam. Ap., Collectoriae 359A: 159
- Cam. Ap., Collectoriae 373: 130
- Cam. Ap., Collectoriae 280: 74
- Cam. Ap., Collectoriae 288: 74
- Cam. Ap., Collectoriae 373: 255 n. 2

- Fondo Borghese ser. IV, 164: 69-70
 Indice 147: 69-70
 Instrumenta Miscellanea 598: 127
 Instrumenta Miscellanea 605: 127
 Instrumenta Miscellanea 1402: 348-9
 Instrumenta Miscellanea 1750-1, 1773: 174
 Instrumenta Miscellanea 1803: 176
 Instrumenta Miscellanea 4111: 334
 Instrumenta Miscellanea 5273: 90
 Instrumenta Miscellanea 6187: 138
 Instrumenta Miscellanea 6216, 6218: 129
 Instrumenta Miscellanea 6706: 110
 Reg. Av. 9: 379-80
 Reg. Av. 13: 120
 Reg. Av. 28: 122
 Reg. Av. 44: 117
 Reg. Av. 48: 120
 Reg. Av. 51: 120
 Reg. Av. 55: 128
 Reg. Av. 76: 121 n. 67
 Reg. Av. 97: 114, 162-4
 Reg. Av. 100: 137-8
 Reg. Av. 101: 117
 Reg. Av. 105: 124
 Reg. Av. 109: 136 n. 146
 Reg. Av. 113: 114
 Reg. Av. 118: 117-18
 Reg. Av. 144: 122, 267
 Reg. Av. 147: 116
 Reg. Av. 159: 109 n. 13, 414-16
 Reg. Av. 160: 416-20
 Reg. Av. 169: 122
 Reg. Av. 173: 114
 Reg. Av. 192, 195: 192
 Reg. Av. 198: 167 n. 59, 189
 Reg. Av. 255: 124
 Reg. Suppl. 3: 81-3
 Reg. Suppl. 5: 31
 Reg. Suppl. 9: 212
 Reg. Suppl. 23: 42 n. 68
 Reg. Suppl. 35: 42
 Reg. Suppl. 38: 40
 Reg. Suppl. 104A: 49
 Reg. Vat. 29A: 219-20
 Reg. Vat. 33, 35: 228
 Reg. Vat. 52: 110
 Reg. Vat. 55: 57-8, 65 n. 77
 Reg. Vat. 68: 379
 Reg. Vat. 109: 377
 Reg. Vat. 114: 229 n. 17
 Reg. Vat. 139: 136 n. 146
 Reg. Vat. 141: 128, 243
 Reg. Vat. 157: 45-6
 Reg. Vat. 180: 114, 162 n. 41
 Reg. Vat. 195: 136 n. 146
 Reg. Vat. 240: 234
 Reg. Vat. 242: 131
 Reg. Vat. 244D: 221
 Reg. Vat. 244E: 134
 Reg. Vat. 244F: 244
 Reg. Vat. 244H: 230, 237, 239
 Reg. Vat. 244I: 134
 Reg. Vat. 244K: 243 n. 8
 Reg. Vat. 268: 130
 Reg. Vat. 274: 125
 Reg. Vat. 288: 186, 192
 Reg. Vat. 289: 126, 192
 Vatican Library (Biblioteca Apostolica Vaticana)
 Arch. Cap. di S. Pietro, Perg. VIII 14 no. 3: 175
 Arch. Cap. di S. Pietro, Perg. LXIX 21: 178
 Barb. lat. 1533: 100-1, 195, 201
 Barb. lat. 2126: 32, 33, 43, 50, 93, 287
 Borgh. 390: 69-70

INDEX OF MANUSCRIPTS

- Ottob. lat. 333: 100-1, 195, 201
Vat. lat. 6290: 197, 203
- STRATFORD UPON AVON
Shakespeare Birthplace Trust Record
Office
BRT 1/3/157: 339-42, 352, 357
- UTRECHT
Archief Duitse Orde
No. 2222: 175
No. 2649, 2650: 176
- Rijksarchief
Arch. Domkappitel 3122, 3280,
3334, 3385: 174
- WORCESTER
Cathedral Library
Dean and Chapter Muniments B
1621b: 298
- ZAMORA
Archivo Catedralicio
11/II/18: 102

INDEX OF PERSONS, PLACES AND SUBJECTS

Personal names may appear below in either their vernacular or their Latin form. Page numbers in *italic* indicate illustrations.

- A. de Gaieta, *abbreviator* 36
 Abbeville, Cardinal Jean d' 392 n.
 abbreviations
 in papal letters 145-6, 247
 in registers of papal letters 113
abbreviatores 6, 9, 12, 36, 49, 52, 95
 employed by notaries 73, 160-1, 163, 164, 168
 signing of papal letters 168, 169-70, 173-8
 types of 80, 160-1, 169
 Aberford, church of 267
absolutio in mortis articulo 99
 absolutions 102, 180, 181, 182, 197, 202-3
 abuses 75, 79, 102, 189, 395
acémilas 59
 Acton, John, Lord 316, 318-21
Ad honorem 191
Ad universitatis vestre 156
 Adam, *episcopus Rosanatinus* 356
 Adam de Hilton 234
 Adam de Kirkeby 285
 Adam de Murimuth 283
 Adam de Orleton, bishop of Hereford 280, 308
 Adam of Usk 387
 Adenulphus, archbishop of Conza 354
 Adin., Iac., scribe 127 n.
 administration, papal 44-5, 47, 85-6, 224, 305
 administrative correspondence 225-39
 see also littere secrete
 Agrifolio, Guillelmus de (Guillaume d'Aigrefeuille) 156, 158
 Agrigento, bishop of 336 n.
 Ajaccio, bishop of 354
 Alamannus, bishop of Soana 356
 Alani, B., scribe 127 n.
 Alarcón, diocese of Cuenca 55
 Albano, cardinal bishop of 97, 244
 Albergatis, Nicolaus de 99
 Albertinus, *episcopus Surmanensis* 356
 Alcántara, Order of 56 n., 60 n.
 Alemannus, Hermannus 216
 Alexander III, pope 5
 Alexander IV, pope 51, 227
 Alexander V, pope 11, 101
 Alexander Neville, archbishop of York 307
 Alexander de Portu 266
 altars, portable 386, 387
 Alzey, Cistercian nunnery 353
 ambassadors 18, 275, 290-2
 Amedeus, bishop of Kos 355
 Ameilh, Pierre
 archbishop of Naples 186, 235
 bishop of Sinigaglia 119
 Ancencius, *episcopus Xanchiensis* 356
 Ancona, bishop of 298
 Andreas, archbishop of Antivari 346, 354
 Andreas, bishop of Coron 354

- Andreas Sapiti, *see* Sapiti
 Andreas de Setia 60
 Angelus, bishop of Fiesole 355
 Angers University 392-3
 Angicuria, Iohannes de 128, 134
 Anglo-papal relations 255-74
 English documents, papal features
 of, in 297
 thirteenth/fourteenth century dif-
 ferences in 256
 Anjou, Robert of, *see* Robert
 Annadown, bishop of 374
 annates 74, 79, 329
 Anne of Bohemia 386
 annotations
 curial letters 221
 littere audientie 168-71, 175-8
 littere de provisionibus prelatorum 174-5
 papal documents 6-7
 papal letters 164-7, 170-1, 173-8,
 213, 215
 pope's signature 63-4
 registers of papal letters 114
 of secretaries 193-4
 see also chancery marks
anteferri clause 40
Antiqua rhetorica (Boncompagno da
 Signa) 303
 Antivari (Montenegro), archbishop of
 346, 354
 Antonelli, Giacomo 318
 Antonius, bishop of Csanád 354
 Antonius, bishop of Sagona 356
anulus piscatoris 228, 229, 232
 Apostolus, *archiepiscopus Nicopoli* 355
 appropriation of parish churches 40,
 211, 267, 307
 Aptis, Franciscus de 195
 Aquamundula, Iacobus de 60
 Aquinas, St Thomas 221
 Aragon, king of 54, 292
 Aragonus, notary 169
 Archives départementales de l'Aude,
 Carcassonne 218
 Archives départementales de Vau-
 cluse, Avignon 74
 Archives nationales, Paris 142
 Archivo de la Corona de Aragón,
 Barcelona 52, 53, 61, 63, 229, 244
 Archivo Histórico Nacional, Madrid
 53-4, 57, 62, 63, 64, 67
arenga 187, 271, 300, 307
 Marian *arenga* 346-7
 Arezzo, Bonaguida of 213
 Arles-sur-Tech, abbot of 245
 Armagh, archbishop of 343, 408
 Armenian church 349, 355 n.
 Armenians 183
 Arnaldi, Petrus 52, 142
 Arnaldus de Fabrica 230
 Arnaldus Garnerii 230, 238
 Arnaldus de Moleriis 194
 Arnaud Aubert 189
 Arras 39 n., diocese of 187
ars dictaminis 296, 300, 306
 arts, study of, *see* universities
 Arundel, Thomas, archbishop of Can-
 terbury 271 n., 412
 Ascibilis, Petrus, scribe 286 n.
 Ascoli, bishop of 355
 Ash Wednesday 173
 Assisi 375
 Astbury (Cheshire) 344
 Astibilis, *see* Ascibilis
 Aston, Richard de 271
 Aston, T. H. 272-3, 364
 Astorga, *see* of 216
audientia causarum palatii apostolici, *see*
 Rota
audientia litterarum contradictarum 6,
 13, 144, 164, 173, 277, 279, 297,
 306 n.
audientia publica 6, 13, 15, 168, 212,
 274, 277, 279-80
 auditors 29, 79, 95, *see also* *audientia*
 Aubert, Arnaud 189
 Auch, archbishop of 57 n.
 Augustinian canons 346

- Augustinian friars 40, 405, 412, 414
auscultatio 120
autograph letters 235-6, 241-51, 311
 authorship of 222-3, 250
 and bureaucracy 249
 cedule intercluse 242, 248
 dating clause 246-7
 dictation of letters by pope 250-1
 and Great Schism 251
 informal style of 247
 intitulatio of 246
 royal correspondence 243-4
 script of 246-7
 singular form used in 250
 spelling in 247
 wax (private) seal 223, 229, 246, 248
autograph signing of petitions 35, 48
Autun, see of 115
Auximo, Nicolaus de 134, 156, 194
Auxonne, Guillaume d' 115
Averiensis episcopus 354-5
Avignon 245
 Archives départementales de Vaucluse 74
 growth of 191
 pont d'Avignon 30-1
Avignon Registers (*Registra Avenionensia*) 108, 126, 135, 257, 258, 273
 and *Calendar of Papal Registers* 329, 330
 composition of 133
 Inter singula 379
 registers of common letters 111-25
 registers of curial letters 125-7, 129-30
Avis, Order of 60 n.
Avlona, bishop of 356
Axel, church of St Peter at 211
Aytonensis episcopus 354
B. Alani, scribe 127 n.
Babruc, Isaac de 340-1, 353
Badajoz, bishop of 356
Badlesmere, Bartholomew de 289 n.
Bagnorea, bishop of 354
Baisio, Guido de 279
Bandinus de Senis 52
Bangor, bishop of 416
Banhac, Pierre de 186
Bar (Montenegro), archbishop of 346
Barbiche, Bernard 149-50, 153
Barcelona
 Archivo de la Corona de Aragón 52, 53, 61, 63, 229, 244
 licence *in mortis articulo* 186
 rolls of petitions 52, 53, 61, 63
Barnet, John 269 n.
Barnwell
 prior of 397-8
 Process 382
Barraclough, Geoffrey 305
Bartholomeus, *episcopus Clouensis* 354
Bartholomeus Francisci 36, 167, 170
Bartholomew de Badlesmere 289 n.
Bartholomew de Ferentino 148
Bartolomeo Mezzavacca, Cardinal 251
Bartoloni, Franco 108
Basilius, archbishop of Jerusalem 355
Bateman, William, bishop of Norwich 267, 306
Battelli, Giulio 63
Baumgarten, Paul Maria 153-4
Bautier, Robert-Henri 207, 212-13
Bavaria, Louis of 76
Béarn, viscount of 56-8, 66
Bearnio, Petrus Arnaldi de 52, 142
Beaufort, Jean Roger de (Iohannes Rogerii de Belloforti) 165
Beaufort, Pierre Roger de, cardinal
 deacon of Santa Maria Nuova 188
 see also Gregory XI, pope
Beaumont, Lewis de 289
Beaune, church of 93
Beauvais, bishop of 241, 248
Beauvais, canon of 200-1
Bedewynde, Walter de, treasurer of York 280, 292

- Benedict, bishop of Cardica 348 n.
 Benedict XI, pope 149, 150
 Benedict XII, pope (Jacques Fournier)
 8, 9, 10, 13, 14, 15, 77
 chamber registers 130
 Crusades 264
 cubicularii 160
 In agro dominico 103
 licences *in mortis articulo* 181, 182,
 187, 188, 195, 198, 200-1
 papal letters
 littere secrete 130
 scribal signature 226
 petitions to 70, 71, 92, 96
 provisions to benefices 273
 registers of benefices 74
 registers of papal letters 118, 121,
 125, 128, 130, 131-2, 257
 registers of petitions 75-7, 78, 79,
 80, 81, 133, 287 n.
 secretaries of 162
 signature of 64
 Benedict XIII, pope (Peter de Luna)
 autograph letters 251
 calendars of letters of 330
 licences *in mortis articulo* 192
 petitions to, *Sine alia lectione* clause
 90
 Benedictines 4, 39-40, 86-7, 120,
 197, 212
 Benedictus, bishop of Cardica 354
 Benedictus, bishop of Dragonara 354
 Benedictus, *episcopus Gernicensis* 355
 benefices
 exchange of 39 n.
 leasing out of revenues 395, 399-
 402
 non obstantibus clauses 302
 non-residence 367, 368, 390, 392,
 396
 papal letters 213-14, 269-74
 papal reservation of 72
 petitions to the pope 37, 39, 41,
 43, 44, 212
 provisions to benefices 12-13, 268-74
 executors 271, 272
 graduates 270, 273
 universities 390
 registers of papal letters 136
 registers of petitions 74, 76-7, 81-3
 revenues *in absentia* 367, 368, 390,
 391, 393-402
 Berard of Naples 219, 221
 Berger, Elie 320
 Berkeley Castle, chapel in 353
 Berkeley, Peter de 81
 Bernard Caprarii 145
 Bernard Gasc, bishop of Ganos 350,
 355
 Bernard Gui 75
 Bernard Sistre 298
 Bernardus, bishop of Badajoz 356
 Bernardus de Gotrico 60-1
 Bernardus de Novodomno, canon of
 Beauvais 200-1
 Bernardus de Sancto Stephano 156
 Bernardus Stephani, *see* Stephani
 Berthe, Pierre-Marie 282
 Bertrand, archbishop of Embrun 279
 Bertrand de Bordes 233
 Bertrand de Déaux 243
 Bertrandi, Bertrandus (alias Maletoni-
 nis) 156, 167
Biographical Registers (Emden) 272,
 364
 Birger, Duke 182
 bishops
 appointment of 269-70
 collective indulgences 333-58
 Cum ex eo licences 41
 and excommunication sentence 233
 income of 348
 missionaries 352
 registers 312
 as suffragans 348
 translation of 374
 Bitton, Thomas, bishop of Exeter 335,
 338-9

- Black Death 186, 191, 345
 Black Parchment Book 381, 382, 383, 384, 385, 386, 388, 389, 394
 Black Prince *see* Edward, prince of Wales
 Black Sea 350
 Bliss, William Henry 321, 322-3, 325, 326-7, 329
 Bobbio, bishop of 354
 Bock, Friedrich 111-12, 125-6, 128, 129, 135
 Bohemia 388, 389
 Bohemia, Anne of 386
 Bologna
 anziani of 251
 University 363 n., 365, 366, 407
 Bologna, John of 297, 309
 Bonaguida of Arezzo 213
 Boncompagno da Signa 33, 303
 Boniface, bishop of Krbava 348 n.
 Boniface VIII, pope 8, 41
 collective indulgences 338
 Cum ex eo 367, 391-2
 indulgences 335
 papal letters, annotations 55 n., 117 n., 215
 privileges, granting of 213
 referendarii in service of 160
 studium generale 374
 Boniface IX, pope
 election of 172
 papal letters 11, 170, 388
 petitions to 63 n., 91, 396, 402
 plenary indulgences 387
 proctor under 104
 registers of petitions 49
 Bonifacius, bishop of Krbava 354
 Bonifacius, bishop of Sulcis 356
 Bordeaux 141, 142, 148, 154
 archbishop of 260, 261, 310, 312
 Bordes, Bertrand de 233
 Bordis, Guillelmus de 160
 Bosco, Peter de, bishop of Dax 387
 Bourbon, duke of 236, 244
 Brackley, hospital of 345-6, 353
 Bragose, William, cardinal penitentiary 283 n.
 Branketre, John de 301
 Bransford, Wolstan de, bishop of Worcester 307
 Braybroke, Gerard 198, 199
Bregerensis episcopus 354
 Bresslau, Harry 18, 70
breve (brief) 11, 232
 Brid, John, abbot of Combe 373
 British Academy 328
 British history, historical research in
 Vatican Archives 315-32
 British Library 198, 202-3
 British Museum 316-17
 British School at Rome 332
 Brown, Rawdon 319
 Bucgland, Heinrich, proctor of Hamburg 14, 70, 71, 72, 73, 75, 92
 Buckenham, William 382
bullā dimidia 152, 234
bullā (lead seal) 60, 102, 105, 142, 151, 152 n., 199, 226, 229, 230, 246
bullaria 217 n., 223, 230, 232, 248
bullatores 6, 60, 142, 149, 223
 Bunsen, Chevalier 316
 Burbage (Leicestershire), church of 339-40
 bureaucratisation, in Avignon curia 78, 135-6, 223-4, 249
 Burgeys, Galfridus 284 n.
 Burghersh, Henry de 270 n., 289 n.
 burial, licences *in mortis articulo* 198-9
 Burscough, priory of 307
 Bury, Richard de, bishop of Durham 31, 249, 250, 300
 Caffa (Black Sea), bishop of 350, 354
 Cagli, bishop of 354
 Cagliari, archbishop of 354
 Cahors, *studium generale* 375
 Calatrava, Order of 56 n., 60 n.

- Calendar of Close Rolls* 323, 324, 325
Calendar of Papal Registers 82, 124, 258-9, 272, 273, 323, 325-32, 408
Calendar of Patent Rolls 323, 324, 325
 Calixtus III, pope 105
 licences *in mortis articulo* 196
 petitions to the pope 97
 registers of petitions 101
 Cambrai, see of 115, 192
 Cambridge University *see* universities, Cambridge University
camera secreta 14
camere notariorum 170
 Camerino, bishop of 354
 Camerino, Francis de, archbishop of Vospro 349
 Canea (Crete), bishop of 354
 canon law, university faculties 362, 368, 394, 413
 Canova, Antonio 316
 Canterbury 306 n.
 Canterbury, archbishop of 42, 294, 337, 414, 416
 John Pecham 297, 306, 308, 309
 John de Stratford 288, 340
 Simon Langham 309
 Simon de Meopham 269
 Thomas Arundel 412
 William Howley 317 n. 6
 Canterbury Cathedral priory (Christ Church) 4, 17, 269, 278
 Canterbury convocation (1421) 413
 Cantilupe, Nicholas 33 n.
 Cantimpré, Thomas of 216-18
Capionensis episcopus 354
 Capocci, Nicola 39, 298, 387
 Capranica, Domenico 99
 Caprarii, Bernard 145
 Capri, bishop of 348, 354
 captives, Christian 62, 65, 66
 Capua, Thomas of 96
 Carcassonne, Archives départementales de l'Aude 218
 Cardica, bishop of 348, 354
 cardinal penitentiaries *see* penitentiaries, cardinal
 cardinals 8, 34
 creation of 172
 indulgences 337
 and irregular letters 87
 papal letters, production of 215
 rolls of petitions 39
 support for petitioners 293
 and tunic length 191
 Carmelites 405, 414
 Carpentras, conclave at 292
 Cashel, archbishopric of 288
 Cassanhis, Petrus de 119
 Castile, kingdom of 54
 Castro, bishop of 354
 Catalonia 39 n.
Cathanensis episcopus 354
cedule intercluse 132, 232 n., 235, 242-3, 248
 Celestine V, pope
 grant revocation 54
 licences *in mortis articulo* 183
 plenary indulgence 186
 Ceneda, bishop of 346, 354
 census dues 125
certa scientia 54, 58, 59, 211, 302
 Cesarini, Cardinal 85
 Chalcedon, bishop of 354
 chamber, apostolic 119, 288
 accounts 157-8
 collectors 147, 152, 298
 documents of 255
 licences *in mortis articulo* 193-4
 powers of 14
 registers of petitions 74
 chamber registers 125, 128, 130-1, 133, 135, 258
 chamberlain 14, 29, 85, 115
 documents of 255
 illicit fees 75
 licences *in mortis articulo* 189
 Chambonis, Iohannes 384
 Chambre du Cerf murals, Palais des Papes 191

- chancellors, Cambridge University
369, 395, 396
- chancery marks 6-7, 131, 383-5, 389;
see also annotations
- chancery, papal 85, 158
data communis 93-5
irregular letters 87, 247
letters of grace 88
penitentiary, rivalry with 102
petitions to the pope, presentation
of 85-105
proctors' work in 284-94
reforms of 6-10, 12-14, 80, 162
rules (*regule*) 11 n., 30, 37, 48 n.,
87 n., 115, 189, 209 n.
sale of chancery offices 11, 12
- chancery, royal 305
- Charles of Durazzo, king of Sicily
(Naples) 251
- Charles of Valois 242
- Charlton, Lewis de 269 n.
- Chartres, bishop of 242
- Châtillon, Walter of 119 n.
- Cheney, C. R. 273, 338
- Cherson, bishop of 354
- Chester, archdeacons of 137-8
- Cheyne, Iohannes 282 n., 384
- Chezal-Benoît, abbot of 39-40, 212
- Christ Church, Canterbury, 17, 269,
prior of 4, 278
- Christian captives 62, 65, 66
- Christine (wife of Geoffrey de Surton)
343-4
- churches
appropriation of 40, 211, 267, 307
damage to 102
- Cigiis, William de, bishop of Tabriz
349
- ciphers 235
- Cistercians 7, 373, 386
- civil law, university faculties 368, 394
- Clairvaux, abbey of 242
- Clare, John de 414
- Clarke Jervoise, Henry 320, 321
- Clarke, Peter 331
- Clement IV, pope 102 n.
papal letters 216
authorship of 219
autograph letters 242
dictation of, by pope 251
royal correspondence 242
to pope's relatives 232
wax (private) seal 228
- Clement V, pope (Bertrand de Got) 4,
13, 65, 310-11
coronation of 153
crusading tenths 263
ecclesiastical appointments 293
and Edward I, king of England
260, 261, 262
and Edward II, king of England
260, 261, 262
friars' dispute with universities 407
notaries in service of 157-8
papal letters 141-54, 154, 312
chapter numbers 150, 151
reissued letters 151, 152
royal correspondence 142, 151,
216, 227, 233
scribal signature 150
peace negotiations 143
plenary indulgences 186-7
Poitiers sojourn 61
referendarii in service of 160
registers of papal letters 109-11,
121, 122-3, 125, 131, 132,
135, 324
registers of petitions 69-70, 324
rolls of petitions 52, 54, 62-3, 65-7
seal of 149-50, 151-2
- Clement VI, pope (Pierre Roger) 9,
13, 17
Ad universitatis vestre 156
Anglo-French peace negotiations
263
appropriation of parish churches
267
chamber registers 130

- licences *in mortis articulo* 182, 186, 188-9
littere audientie 168
 notaries in service of 156, 158, 160
 papal letters 136 n., 172
 annotations 165, 173-6
 autograph letters 222, 223, 242-4, 249
 cedule intercluse 232 n., 235
 notaries' duties 162-4
 reading of, before the pope 214
 royal correspondence 234, 249
 wax (private) seal 229
 peace negotiations 263
 petitions to the pope 31, 39, 90, 96, 212
 privileges of 114, 258
 registers of benefices 74
 registers of papal letters 115, 118, 128-9, 137-8, 257
 registers of petitions 69, 76, 77, 78, 81-3, 89
 rolls of petitions 38, 43 n.
 signature of 35, 64
studium generale 375
 Clement VII, pope 11, 386
 calendars of letters of 330
 licences *in mortis articulo* 192
 papal letters
 autograph letters 251
 use of French in 232
 petitions to the pope 90
 registers of petitions 90
 rolls of petitions 37, 38, 48
 universities and revenues from benefices 393
 clerks
 episcopal clerks 306
 petitions to the pope 28, 31
 poor clerks 12-13, 16
 expectatives *in forma pauperum* 79, 270
 registers of papal letters 116, 118
 in royal chancery 300
 university clerks 272
 Clermont, count of 183
 Clifford, John de 271
Clofensis episcopus 354
 clothing, licences *in mortis articulo* 190-1, 195
 see also vestments
 Cloyne
 bishop of 354
 see of 373
 Cluny, abbot of 42
 Cobban, A. B. 371, 372, 373, 375, 376-7, 378, 379
 Coleby, church of 267
 collective indulgences 333-58
 bishops who granted indulgences 347-8, 353-6
 dating clause 341-2, 351
 display of 343
 English translation of 344
 errors in spelling and grammar 350-1
 illuminations 352
 issuing of 346, 351-2
 and papal court 351-2
 period of remission 335-6
 phraseology of 335
 proctors' role 351
 script of 342
 signing of 351
 collectors 147, 152, 298
 Collemaggio, S. Maria di 186
 Colombiers, Pierre de 75
 Colombo (or Quilon), bishop of 350, 354
 Combe (Warwickshire), monastery of 373
 Comminges, bishop of 261
 common letters 10, 27, 86, 408
 issuing of 208, 264
 provisions to benefices 268
 registers of 108-26, 134, 135, 259
 abbreviations used in 113
 annotations 114

- chapter numbers 121, 122
 copying of letters 111-13, 116,
 117, 118, 124
 corrections 116
 defective letters 116
 double registration 109
 drafts of letters 113
 engrossment 112
 intermittent registration 122
 parchment copies 124
 registration marks 111, 113-
 14, 119, 123
 rubrics 121-2
sanctio clauses 113
 subject headings 118
 triple registration 110
 signing of 256
 tax marks 226
 Comtat Venaissin 115, 126
con-sign 247, 385
Concessum de speciali 99
Concessum in presentia domini nostri pape
 100
 conclave, papal 292
 concubinage 40
 confession, doctrine of 179-80
 confessors
 appointment of 89, 98-9, 100-1
 licences, *in mortis articulo* 179-203
 role of 13
 confidentiality, *see* ciphers, *littere secrete*
 Connor, *see* of 374
 consistory 28, 87, 109, 165 n., 215,
 270, 276
 conversion to Christianity 341
 Conza, archbishop of 354
 Corner, Marco, doge of Venice 230,
 237
 Corneto 237
 Coron, bishop of 354
 coronation, papal 28, 38, 153, 234
corrector litterarum apostolicarum 6, 162,
 170, 171-2, 173
correctoria 162, 170
 Cortes of Valladolid 54
 Costello, Michael A. 326, 329
 Coticoti, Laurentius 31-2
 Cottonian Charters 198
 Council of Pisa 11
 Council of Vienne 173
 Coventry and Lichfield, bishop of 146
 Crécy, battle of 190
Cronicon Siculum 251
 Crumford, Hugo de 351
 Crump, Charles George 330
 Crusades, Crusaders 143, 147, 182,
 219, 220, 263-4
 Csanád, bishop of 354
cubicularii (domestic chamberlains)
 160, 208
 Cuenca, diocese of 55, 59
Cum ad sacrosancte 120
Cum ex eo 41, 367, 392, 393, 394,
 395, 396
 curial letters 10, 14, 108, 129, 225-39
 1369 inventory 127-8
 annotations on 221
 authorisation to produce 214
 checking of 162
 drafting and issuing of 113, 129,
 161, 208, 215
 engrossment of 233
 production of 86
 pope's role in 214-24
 registers of 125-32, 259
 annotations 126, 128
 cedule intercluse 132
 drafts of letters 113, 129
 parchment copies 125, 128
 registration marks 126-7
 secretaries' role 233
 curial personnel
 Englishmen holding office 294
 rolls of petitions 38-9
cursus curie Romane 300, 306
 Cuthbert, St 197
 Dakyn, John 382-3, 399

- data communis* 93-5
datarius 36
datator 49
 dating of documents
 autograph letters 247
 English documents 301
 papal letters 61-2, 145, 149, 301
 petitions to the pope 35-6, 38, 48-9
 rolls of petitions 64
 David, John, archbishop of Edessa 349
 Dax, bishop of 387
de mandato marks 212-13
De scismate (Dietrich of Niem) 209
 Déaux, Bertrand de 243
 Decollation of St John the Baptist,
 feast of 186
 decretals 5-6
 Denholm-Young, Noel 300
 Denifle, Heinrich 69, 109, 329
 Denny (Cambridgeshire), Minoresses
 of 114, 258
 Denton, J. H. 260-1
 Derby, earl of 266
 Despencer, Hugh le 289
 dictation of letters 219, 250-1
 Diener, Hermann 79
 Dietrich of Niem 209
 Dionysius (Diniz), king of Portugal 185
 diplomacy
 diplomatic letters 134
 proctors' role in 290-1
 see also littere secrete
 dispensations, papal 30, 102, 122,
 291, 391, 392
 Diss, chapel in 352
 Ditteus, Iacobus 271
 doctoral feasts 413, 420-1
 Dobson, Barrie 403
 doge of Venice 230, 237
 Dominic, St 216, 217, 218
 Dominicans 92, 187, 216-18, 349, 368
 and universities 377, 403, 405-6,
 408
 see also friars, mendicant orders
 Dominicus, bishop of Muro 355
 Dominicus, bishop of Pera 356
 Donke, William 283
 Dover Priory 335
 Down, *see* of 274
 drafts of letters 113, 129, 161-2, 208,
 215, 217, 220-1, 250
 Dragonara, bishop of 354
 dress codes, licences *in mortis articulo*
 190-1, 195
 Duèse, Jacques *see* John XXII, pope
Dulcinensis episcopus 355
 Dunlop (née Cameron), Annie 329
 Durantis, Guillelmus 336
 Durazzo, Charles of, king of Sicily
 (Naples) 251
 Durham, bishop of 306 n.
 Richard de Bury 31, 249, 250, 300
 Richard de Kellawe 307, 310
 Durham Cathedral Priory 197, 298
 Durham, *see* of 81, 289
 Dyggs, John 283 n.

Ecclesia Sancti Pauli illustrata (Hol-
 land) 198
 ecclesiastical benefices *see* benefices
 ecclesiastical property
 appropriation of 40, 211, 267, 307
 damage to 102
 Ecole des Chartes 326
 Ecole française de Rome 184, 259,
 273, 320, 330, 408
 Edessa, archbishop of 349, 355
 Edward I, king of England 70, 122,
 141, 143, 144, 146, 147, 148-9,
 151, 313 n.
 Calendar of Close Rolls 323
 and Clement V 216, 227, 260,
 261, 262
 royal chancery 305
 royal documents 300, 301
 Edward II, king of England 122, 125
 and Cambridge University 372,
 377-8

- cardinals, letters to 293
- and Clement V 260, 261, 262, 263
- and ecclesiastical appointments 290
- and notaries public 299
- privy seal 313
- and Andreas Sapiti 280, 288
- see also* Edward, Prince
- Edward III, king of England 42, 122
 - Crusades 264
 - letter from Benedict XII 120 n.
 - letters from Clement VI 222, 223, 229, 234, 235, 243-4, 249
 - letter from Gregory XI 230-1
 - letter from Urban V 235-6
 - marriage of 291
 - proctors of 291-2
 - royal documents 300, 301
 - secret seal 233
 - university statute annulment 411
- Edward, Prince (later Edward II, king of England) 144-6, 147
- Edward, prince of Wales (the Black Prince) 42, 244
- election, episcopal 269-70
- election, papal 141, 148, 153 n., 269
- Elie Talleyrand de Périgord, cardinal
 - bishop of Albano 244
- Elizabeth, St 342
- Elizabeth (wife of Salmannus, *camerarius*) 342
- Elphin, *see* of 274 n.
- Ely
 - bishop of 49 n.
 - diocese of 370, 373
- Embrun, archbishop of 242, 279
- Emden, A. B. 272, 364
- England
 - Anglo-papal relations 255-74
 - preservation of letters 256
 - thirteenth/fourteenth century
 - differences in 256
 - conflict with France 262-3, 278
 - notaries public, copying of papal letters 257
 - petitioners, proctors acting for 275-94
 - registers of petitions 44
 - royal government 224
- English church, appointments to,
 - papal influence on 268-70
- English collections
 - collective indulgences in 333-57
 - list of 352-3
 - prelates named in 347-8, 353-6
- English documents
 - dating of 301
 - episcopal documents 305-10
 - episcopal indulgences 307, 308
 - and papal documents, borrowings from 295-313
 - petitions to the king of England,
 - papal petitions comparison 302-4
 - royal documents 300-4
- engrossment of letters
 - common letters 36, 112
 - instructions for 170-1
 - notaries public 234
 - in pope's own hand 222-3, 235-6, 241-51
 - scribes 233, 384
 - urgent letters 221
- envoys to curia 275
- envoys, papal 227, 255, 388
 - Cardinal Pileus 388
 - documents issued by 298
 - issuing of documents 387, 389
 - licences *in mortis articulo* 196
 - tents, negotiation of 148
 - and wax (private) seal 229
- envoys, royal 243-4
- episcopal clerks 306
- episcopal documents
 - arenga* 307
 - narratio* 307-8
 - papal features in 305-10
- episcopal property, damage to 102
- episcopal registers 257, 312

- Erdmann, Carl 128, 129, 137
 Esch, Thomas 298
 Etienne de Salanhac 218
 Eugenius III, pope, autograph letter 241-2, 248
 Eugenius IV, pope 99, 100
 littere secrete 327
 petitions to the pope 89
 registers of petitions (penitentiary) 101
 Evesham, John, prior of Worcester 279
 Évora, bishop of, John 40, 211
ex certa scientia 54, 58, 59, 211, 302
 excommunication 42, 102, 122-3, 151, 233-4, 337
 executors 45, 56, 271, 272
 Exeter, bishop of 42, 129-30, 267, 283, 285, 335, 338-9
 Exeter, diocese of 338-9
 expectatives
 in forma pauperum 79, 270
 petitions for 28, 38, 41, 79

 Fabri, Geraldus 384
 Fabri, Petrus 294
 Fabrica, Arnaldus de 230
 fashion, tunic length 190-1
 fasting, licences *in mortis articulo* 192
 Fastolf, Thomas 266
 feasts
 doctoral feasts 413, 420-1
 feast days 173, 186
 fees
 illicit levying of 75
 impetration of letters 104
 for notaries 157-9
 paid by petitioners 6, 11, 15, 32
 registration of papal letters 120, 123
 for scribes 102
 for secretaries 86
 Feltre and Belluno, bishop of 355
 Ferentino, bishop of 355

 Fermo, bishop of 221
 Fernando IV, king of Castile 54-6, 58-9, 66
 Ferrers, John de, seneschal of Gascony 261
Fiat A, roll of petitions (1307) 47-67
Fiat de speciali (et expresse) signature 98, 99
Fiat mark 35, 48, 52, 53, 64
Fides Armenorum 349
 Fiesole, bishop of 355
 Fieschi, Manuele (Manuel de Flisco) 166
 finances, papal 14, 16
 fines, in lieu of feasting 413
 Finke, Heinrich 52, 229, 245
 FitzRalph, Richard, archbishop of Armagh 408
 Flanders, count of 189
 Flanders, countess of 211
 Fletcher, John 371
 Flisco, Manuel de (Manuele Fieschi) 166
 Florentia, Zenobius de 194
 Florentines 16, 148 n.
Flores Historiarum (Roger of Wendover) 361
 Foligno, bishop of 355
 foreign students 364, 365, 412
 forgeries of papal documents 6, 7, 131
 Foix, count of 58 n.
forma licentie testandi 159
 formularies 306 n.
 compiled by Englishmen 300
 and English documents 296
 indulgences *in mortis articulo* 195, 196
 penitentiary 91, 96, 100
 purpose of 32
Formularium Barberinianum 100 n., 195, 201
 Forshall, Josiah 316
 Fournier, Jacques *see* Benedict XII, pope

- France
 conflict with England 262-3, 278
 registers of petitions 44
Francesco Orsini, *see* Orsini
Francis de Camerino, archbishop of
 Vospro 349
Franciscans 194, 215, 349
 collective indulgences 346
 theological studies 368
 and universities 403, 405, 407
Francisci, Bartholomeus, 36, 167, 170
Franciscus, bishop of Ceneda 354
Franciscus, bishop of Vospro 356
Franciscus, scribe 134
Franciscus de Aptis 195
Franciscus de Sancto Maximo 166
Frederick II, Emperor 363
French language, papal letters in 232,
 311
Frenz, Thomas 18
Frescobaldi 288
friars, mendicant orders 7, 40, 180, 217
 arts studies 406
 and Cambridge University, dis-
 putes with 403-22
 feasting obligation, dispute over
 413, 420-1
 preaching of sermons *ad clerum* 413
 recruitment of young scholars 408-
 9, 411, 412, 414-16
 seculars' complaints against 412-13
 studia generalia 364-5, 368
 theology, studying and teaching
 404-6
 see also Augustinian friars
Friars of the Sack, Cambridge 375
Fuller, Anne 328
Fykeis, Henry 281
Gaieta, A. de, *abbreviator* 34
Gaillard de Leduix, bishop of Oloron
 56-7
Galfridus Burgeys 284 n.
Galganus, *episcopus Averiensis* or *Laner-*
 iensis 354
Galicia 60
galleys 237, 245
Gallipoli, bishop of 355
Ganos (Thrace), bishop of 350, 355
Garampi, Giuseppe 219
Garnerii, Arnaldus 230, 238
Gasbert de Laval 255 n.
Gasc, Bernard, bishop of Ganos 350
Gascony 56, 66, 142 n., 261, 280
Gaston (VII) de Montcada, viscount of
 Béarn 56-8, 66
Gaucelmus Iohannis (Gaucelme de
 Jean), cardinal bishop of Albano
 96-7
Gaywood (Norfolk) 341
gemipunctus 144
Gentili, Lucas Ridolfucci dei 91
Gentilis de Sangro 156
Geoffrey de Surton 343-4
Geoffrey of Vezzano 298
Geraldus Fabri 384
Germany 44, 386, 388, 389
Gernicensis episcopus 355
Gesta abbatum monasterii Sancti Albani
 (Walsingham) 86-7
Gesta Benedicti XII 75-6, 79
Gesta Innocentii III 6
Gherardus, scribe 299, 389
Gilbert de Midelton 72, 81-3
Gilbert de Welton 269 n.
Giovanni Visconti 244, 249
girdlers 340-1
Gistello, Olfardus de 192
Glasgow, bishop of 288
Glastonbury, abbey of 265
Gloucestershire 265
Göller, Emil 181, 182, 197
Gorgia, bishop of Feltre and Belluno
 355
Gorighos, *see* of 350
Got, Bertrand de, archbishop of Bor-
 deaux 260-1
 election to pope 141
 see also Clement V, pope

- Got, Raymond de, Cardinal 278, 313 n.
 Gotrico, Bernardus de 60-1
Grace Books 411
 graces, papal *see* letters of grace
 Gracia, bishop of Pola 356
 Gracia, *episcopus Dulcinensis* 355
 graduates, provisions to benefices 270,
 273
 Graham, James 316
 Grandisson, John 129, 285
Grands Chroniques de France 190
 Grandson, Otho de 148, 289 n.
 Granville, Lord, Secretary of State for
 Foreign Affairs 321
Gratiarum omnium (Honorius III) 216-
 18, 221
gratis, use of, in papal letters 385
 Great Schism
 autograph letters/petitions 35, 251
 duration of 10-11
 irregular practices 16
 littere audientie, annotations on 169
 notaries 157
 papal letters, annotations on 16
 petitions to the pope 209
 pope's signature 35, 63
 registers of petitions during 90
 rolls of petitions 39
 Gregorius, bishop of Oppido 355
 Gregory VII, pope, register of papal
 letters 135
 Gregory IX, pope
 and Cambridge University 369,
 370
 ius ubique docendi 366
 Gregory X, pope, benefices, residence
 requirement 367
 Gregory XI, pope (Roger de Beaufort)
 10, 16, 39 n.
 absolution and remission, formula
 of 197
 Anglo-French peace negotiations
 262-3
 college endowments, universities 267
 Liber reservationum 74-5
 licences *in mortis articulo* 184, 185,
 186, 189, 191-3, 196
 littere de curia 226
 papal letters 265 n.
 annotations 170-1
 ciphers used in 235
 royal correspondence 230-1,
 238
 signing of 194
 in vernacular 311
 wax (private) seal 229-32
 peace negotiations 262-3
 privileges, enregistered 114
 and proctors 104, 282
 referendarii in service of 160
 registers of papal letters 115, 119,
 126, 128, 130 n., 131, 132,
 257, 259
 universities and revenues from
 benefices 393
 Grenoble, diocese of 31
 Grosseto, bishop of 355
 Gualterus, clerk 287
 Gui, Bernard 75
 Guido, bishop of Agrigento 336 n.
 Guido de Baisio 279
 Guido Novariensis 286 n.
 Guido de la Val 288
 Guillaume d'Auxonne 115
 Guillelmus, bishop of Tabriz 356
 Guillelmus de Agrifolio (Guillaume
 d'Aigrefeuille) 156, 158
 Guillelmus de Bordis 160
 Guillelmus Durantis 336
 Guillelmus Ruffati 52, 53, 64, 65
 Guillelmus de Sancto Germano 95
 Guillelmus, bishop of Capri 354
 guilt
 absolution from 182
 doctrine of 179-80
 Guirandus de Sumaria 115
 Gwynn, Aubrey 327

- Hackett, M. B. 368, 369-70, 371, 375, 406
Hainault, Order of the Holy Sepulchre 351, 353
Hainault, Philippa of 291
Hakenesse, Peter de 283 n.
Haller, Johannes 271
Hamburg 8, 14, 17, 280 n.
Hamilton, William, Minister Plenipotentiary to the Kingdom of Naples 316-17
Haren, Michael 328
Havering, John de 142
Hayez, Anne-Marie 44
Hedwig, queen of Poland 199
Helias de Ventodoro 156
Hemenhale, Thomas de 120
Henry, archbishop-elect of Trier 219
Henry, bishop of Beauvais 241, 248
Henry II, king of England 301
Henry III, king of England 216
Calendar of Close Rolls 323
overseas scholars 364
royal documents 305
royal grants 370
Henry IV, king of England 302
Henry V, king of England 248
Henry VI, king of England 302
Henry VIII, king of England 319
Henry XIV, duke of Lower Bavaria 248
Henry de Burghersh 270 n., 289 n.
Henry Fykeis 281
Henry the Poet 278
Henry of Susa, cardinal bishop of Ostia 102; *see also* Hostiensis
Her Majesty's Stationery Office 328
Herde, Peter 18, 159
Hereford
bishop of 280, 289 n., 308
dean and chapter of 290 n.
heresy, heretics 215, 233
Hergenröther, Cardinal 322
Hermannus Alemannus 216
Hilton, Adam de 234
Hingeston-Randolph, F. C. 323 n.
Historia Pontificalis (John of Salisbury) 241
Hobhouse, H., Keeper of the State Papers 317
Hofmann, W. von 18
Holand, Robert de 343-4
Holland, H. 198
Holy Cross, guild of the, Stratford upon Avon 340
Holy Land 264
see also Crusades
Holy Sepulchre, Order of the 351, 353
Honorius I, pope 382
Honorius III, pope
chancery reforms 7-8
papal letters
dictation of, by pope 251
Gratiarum omnium 216-18, 221
registers 325
Super speculam 367, 391
Honorius IV, pope 335
Honorius, prior of Christ Church, Canterbury 4
Hopton Cangeford, chapel of 353
Horncastle, John de 269 n.
Horton, prebend of 81-3
Hostiensis 336, 368; *see also* Henry de Susa
Houghton-le-Spring, co. Durham 31
Howley, William, archbishop of Canterbury 317
Huete, diocese of Cuenca 55
Hugh le Despencer the Younger 289
Hugh Pelegrini 298
Hugo de Crumford 351
Hungary 221
I. de Swethop 283
Iac. Adin., scribe 127 n.
Iacobus, bishop of Avlona 356
Iacobus, bishop of Castro 354
Iacobus, bishop of Chalcedon 354

- Iacobus, bishop of Colombo 354
 Iacobus de Aquamundula 60
 Iacobus Ditteus 271
 Iacobus natus Ursi de Ursinis 156
 illegitimacy, dispensation requirement 30
 illicit practices, *see* abuses
 illuminations, collective indulgences 342-5, 352
In agro dominico 103
in mortis articulo, *see* licences, *in mortis articulo*
in partibus infidelium, *see* 348
 indexes, *Calendar of Papal Registers* 325, 326, 328
 indulgences
 collective indulgences 333-58
 bishops who granted indulgences 347-8, 353-6
 dating clause 341-2, 351
 display of 343
 English translation of 344
 errors in spelling and grammar 350-1
 illuminations 342-5, 352
 issuing of 346, 351-2
 and papal court 351-2
 period of remission 335-6
 phraseology of 335
 prelates named in 347-8, 353-6
 proctors' role 351
 scribes' carelessness 351
 script of 342
 signing of 351
 dispositio of 308
 episcopal 307, 308
 issuing of 334-5
 petition 211
 registers of papal letters 117-18
 remission of penance doctrine 180
 script of 342
 text of 197, 202-3
 see also licences, *in mortis articulo*
 Ingeborg (wife of Duke Birger) 182
 initials *see* annotations
 Innocent III, pope
 chancery reforms 6, 7-8
 curial letters, drafting of 215
 data communis 93
 papal letters 165, 218
 petitions to the pope 213
 proctors 287
 provisions to benefices 273
 registers of papal letters 107
 Innocent IV, pope
 non-residence dispensations 391
 papal letters 214, 216
 plenary indulgences 182-3
 provisions to benefices 274
 registers of papal letters 320
 royal correspondence 216
 students and ecclesiastical incomes 367
 Innocent VI, pope
 Ad honorem 191
 Anglo-French conflict 278
 chamber registers 131
 college endowments, universities 267
 ecclesiastical litigation 265
 licences *in mortis articulo* 186, 188
 marriage dispensation of 122
 papal letters 15, 17, 330
 autograph letters 244, 249
 littere secrete 130
 royal correspondence 234
 petitions to the pope 90, 211
 proctor under 104
 provisions to benefices 272
 referendarii in service of 160
 registers of papal letters 117, 124, 128, 130, 131
 registers of petitions 89
 response to petitions 40, 42
 sigillum piscatoris 229
 Innocent VII, pope 142 n.
 Innocent VIII, pope 101
Instrumenta Miscellanea 259

- Inter singula* 371, 372, 373, 376-7, 379-80
intercessors (petitions to the pope) 30-1, 208
intitulatio 230, 246
Iohannes, bishop of Cloyne 354
Iohannes, bishop of Grosseto 355
Iohannes, bishop of Servion 356
Iohannes, *episcopus Aytonensis* 354
Iohannes, *episcopus Bregerensis* 354
Iohannes, *episcopus Capionensis* 354
Iohannes de Angicuria 128, 134
Iohannes Chambonis 384
Iohannes Cheyne 282 n., 384
Iordanus, bishop of Bobbio 354
Iordanus de Ursinis 195
Irish history, research in Vatican Archives 327-8, 329
Irish Manuscripts Commission 327-8
Isaac de Babruc (indulgence recipient) 340-1, 353
Italy 44
ius non trahi extra 370
ius ubique docendi 366-7, 368, 376
- James, bishop of Colombo 350
James II, king of Aragon 52, 53, 141
James III, king of Majorca 77
James Sinobaldy, archdeacon of Winchester 278
Jandun, John of 233
Jean d'Abbeville, Cardinal 392 n.
Jean Roger de Beaufort (Iohannes Rogerii de Belloforti) 165
Jerome, bishop of Caffa (Black Sea) 350
Jerusalem
 archbishop of 355
 patriarch of 355 n.
Jews 341
Joan, countess of Kent 42
Johanna, queen of France (wife of John II) 183 n.
John, bishop of Évora 40, 211
- John, duke of Normandy, Dauphin 183 n.
John II, king of France 183 n.
John XXII, pope (Jacques Duèse) 8, 9, 10, 14, 15, 80, 200, 209 n.
absolutions and dispensations, issuing of 102
appropriation of parish churches 267
audientia litterarum contradictarum 164
benefices 81-3
 and Bernard Gasc, bishop of Ganos 350
chamber registers 130
Crusades 263-4
Cum ad sacrosancte 120
ecclesiastical appointments 290, 349
knowledge of French 242 n.
licences *in mortis articulo* 181, 187-8, 193
notaries of 161, 162
papal letters
 autograph letters 242, 250
 drafts of 220-1, 250
 excommunication 233-4
 Inter singula (letter of grace) 371, 372, 373, 376-7, 379-80
 littere de provisionibus prelatorum 269
 littere legende 224
 littere secrete 227-8
 reading of, before the pope 214
 royal correspondence 249-50
 scribal signature 226
 wax (private) seal 229
Pater familias 160
petitions to the pope 48 n., 77-8, 90
plenary indulgences 183-4, 187
referendarii of 160
registers of papal letters 111, 118, 120, 121, 125, 126, 127-8, 131, 132, 136, 257

- registers of petitions 70-8, 133
 secret registers 127-8
 signature of 63-4
studium generale, Cambridge University as 362, 367, 371-4, 375
 universities and revenues from benefices 393
 John XXIII, pope
 littere audientie, annotations on 169
 papal letters 11
 registers of petitions 101
 John the Baptist, St, Decollation of 186
 John Barnet 269 n.
 John de Benstede 148
 John of Bologna 297, 309
 John de Branketre 301
 John Brid 373
 John Cheyne, *see* Iohannes Cheyne
 John de Clare 414
 John de Clifford 271
 John de Cobham 293 n.
 John Dakyn 382-3
 John David, archbishop of Edessa 349
 John Dyggs 283 n.
 John Evesham, prior of Worcester 279
 John de Ferrers, seneschal of Gascony 261
 John de Havering 142 n.
 John de Horncastle 269
 John of Jandun 233
 John de Lenham 293 n.
 John Lydford 287 n.
 John More 283 n.
 John de Obizzis 298
 John de Offord 291
 John Paston, Sir 42 n.
 John Pecham, *see* Pecham
 John of Salisbury 241, 248
 John Salmon, *see* Salmon
 John de Sandale, bishop of Winchester 283
 John de Scremerston 34 n.
 John Snawdon 306 n.
 John de Stratford, archbishop of Canterbury 279 n., 288, 290, 340
 John Thoresby 301
 John de Tilshead 347
 John de Wrotham 148
 Johnson, Charles 325, 326, 327
 Johnson, Harold Cottam 327
 Jorz, Thomas 148, 293, 407
 Jubilee 162, 182, 338, 340-1
 judges delegate 5, 9, 45, 51, 123, 265, 274
 Jullano, Leonardus de 60
 Kellawe, Richard de, bishop of Durham 307, 310
 Kent, countess of 42
 Kildesby, Robert de 284 n.
 Kirkeby, Adam de 285 n.
 Kirsch, Johann Peter 74
 Kisamos, bishop of 355
 knights, absolution of 102
 Knights Templar 55
 Knin, bishop of 356
 Kos, bishop of 355
 Koudelka, Vladimír J. 216, 218
 Krbava, bishop of 348 n., 354
 Kust, Iohannes 169
 La Porte, Jean 75
La Somme le Roi 283
 la Warre, Roger 147
 Lancaster, earl of 266
 Landulphus, bishop of Ferentino 355
Laneriensis episcopus 354-5
 Langham, Simon, archbishop of Canterbury 309
 Lateran Council, Fourth 180, 287, 335
 Lateran Registers 116, 328
 Laurentii, Nicolaus 243
 Laval, Gasbert de 255 n.
 Lawrence de Riciis, bishop of Ancona 298
 leaden seal, *see* *bullā*

- Leduix, Gaillard de, bishop of Oloron 56-7
- legates
 issuing of documents 361 n., 387, 389, 392 n.
 legatus a latere 387, 388
 licences *in mortis articulo* 196
 papal letters to 221, 243
- Lenham, John de 293 n.
- Leo XII, pope 316
- Leo XIII, pope 322
- León, see of 114-15
- Leonardus de Jullano 60
- Lescar, bishop of 57 n., 144
- letters close *see littere secrete*
- letters of credence 199
- letters of grace 5, 9, 11, 15, 45, 79, 86, 95, 122, 266, 389
 Cambridge University 395
 drafting of 161
 Inter singula 371, 372, 373, 376-7, 379-80
 issuing of 88
 notaries' duties 168
 proctors' duties 277
 production of 80
 registration of 123
 vicechancellor's role 209
- letters of justice 9, 79, 95
 drafting of 161
 ecclesiastical litigation 264-6
 engrossment of 170
 hearing of cases *in partibus* 274
 notaries' duties 168
 petitions for 28
 proctors' duties 277
 registration of 123
- letters patent 226, 227-8
- letters of provision 43, 72, 116
 see also littere de provisionibus prelatorum
- littres communes*, *see* common letters
- Lewes, prior of 267
- Lewis de Beaumont 289
- Lewis de Charlton 269 n.
- Leycestria (or Witheringsett), Richard de 368
- Liber Extra* 5-6
- Liber reservationum* 74-5
- Liber Sextus* 335
- licences
 Cum ex eo 41, 367, 392, 393, 394, 395, 396
 in mortis articulo 13, 100-1, 179-203, 387
 absolutio a pena et a culpa 182
 age of beneficiary 193
 beneficiary not specified 189
 burial of, with body of beneficiary 198-9
 copying of 198
 as devotional index 200
 dress code clause 190-1, 195
 fasting clause 192
 issued to populations 186
 multiple granting to individuals 185
 non-expiry of, following beneficiary's recovery 185
 original letters, survival of 197-8
 phraseology of 187-8, 200
 popularity of, with petitioners 200
 process of obtaining 185
 taxes 184
 text of 196-7, 200-3
- ligatures 145
- Lincoln, bishop of 146, 147
- Lincoln, chancellor of 397-8
- Lincoln, diocese of 137-8
- Lisle, Thomas de, bishop of Ely 49 n.
- litigants
 letters of justice 265
 petitions to the pope 30
- littere apostolice* 107
 see also papal letters
- littere audientie*
 annotations on 168, 175-8
 checking of 171
 signing of, by *corrector* 171-2

- littere clause* 134
littere confessionales 98-9, 100-1, 179-80, 181, 386
 see also licences, *in mortis articulo*
littere cum filo canapis 145, 226
littere cum serico 145
littere dande 160, 209, 210
littere de curia *see* curial letters
 littere de provisionibus prelatorum 9, 109, 120, 123, 161, 164-7, 269-70
 annotations on 174-5
 checking of 171
 notaries' duties 163
 signing of 165, 172
 text of 303
 see also letters of provision
littere elongate 342
littere in eundem modum 117, 120, 121, 130
littere executorie 9
littere in forma pauperum 136
littere legende 160, 209, 224
littere missive 107
littere secrete 6, 124-5, 129, 130, 226-7, 246, 327
 rationale for 227
 wax (private) seal 228-33
littere solennes 226, 306
 Livadia, bishop of 355
 Llandaff, bishop of 414, 416
 Llywelyn, Prince 60 n.
locumtenens (head of papal penitentiary) 88
 London
 bishop of 42 n., 146, 147, 267
 council at St Paul's 337
 Louis VII, king of France 242
 Louis IX, king of France 219, 220, 242
 Louis of Bavaria 76
 Lovel and Holand, Lord 343
 Lovelok, William 104
 Lower Bavaria, duke of 248
 Lucas de Tholomeis de Senis 298
 Lucca, Tuscany 60
 Lucensis, Alfonsus 60
 Lugo, Galicia 60
 Lugo, Martinus of 60 n.
 Luna, Peter de 116
 see also Benedict XIII, pope
 Lunt, William Edward 329
 Lvov, bishop of 414
 Lydford, John 287 n.
 Lyons 148, 149, 152
 Second Council of 336, 392
 Lytle, Guy Fitch 273
 MacCarthy, Bernard 325
 Macquarrie, Alan 328
 Madden, Frederic 316, 317
 Madrid
 Archivo Histórico Nacional 53-4, 57, 62, 63, 64, 67
 roll of petitions 53-4, 57, 62, 63, 64, 67
 Magdalen College, Oxford University 343
 Maiden Bradley (Wiltshire), priory of 346-7, 353
 Mainz 342
 Majorcan royal chancery 77, 78
 Makarska, bishop of 355
Malaspina, marchio 169
 Malazgerd, archbishop of 348-9, 355
 Maletonis *see* Bertrandi, Bertrandus
 Manfredus, bishop of Ajaccio 354
 Manfredus, bishop of S. Marco Argentino 356
 Manuel de Flisco (Manuele Fieschi) 166
 Manupello, Franciscus filius domini comitis de 157
 Marco Corner, doge of Venice 230, 237
 Marcus, bishop of Canea 354
 Maresfield 265 n.
 Margaret, countess of Flanders 211

- Margaret, Queen (wife of Edward I)
146, 147
- Marguerite of Béarn 58 n.
- Marian *arenga* 346-7
- Mariana, bishop of 355
- Marini, Marino 316, 317, 318, 322
- Marinus, bishop of Stonj and Korcula
356
- marriage 144, dispensations 122
- Marsilius of Padua 233
- Martin, Charles Trice 325
- Martin IV, pope
collective indulgences 335-6
papal letters, approval of text by
pope 221-2
wax (private) seal 228
- Martin V, pope 11-12, 101
dating of documents 36
notaries of 157, 165
papal letters 164
petitions to the pope 88
- Martinus, *magister* 291
- Martinus of Lugo 60 n.
- Mary, St 342
- Massalubrense, bishop of 355
- Matheus, bishop of Bagnorea 354
- Matheus, bishop of Urgant
- Matheus Clarissimi 148 n.
- Matheus de Prato 115, 283 n.
- Matilda (wife of Robert de Neubold)
340
- Mattingly, Garrett 290
- Maud (wife of Robert de Holand) 343
- Maudit, Roger 301
- Maxwell Lyte, Henry 321, 323, 324-
7, 330
- Maynooth College 318 n. 11
- medicine, study of 368-9, 376
- Meletus, bishop of Gallipoli 355
- Melrose Chronicle 361 n.
- Melville, Gerd 75
- mendicants *see* friars, mendicant orders
- Mennaco, Petrus de 72
- men's dress, licences *in mortis articulo*
190-1, 195
- Meopham, Simon de, archbishop of
Canterbury 269
- Meunaco, Petrus de 72
- Mezzavacca, Bartolomeo 251
- Mideltion, Gilbert de 72, 81-3
- Mideltion, Richard de 284-5, 292
- Miethke, Jürgen 371
- Milan 264
- Milan, archbishop of 244
- minutes *see* drafts of letters
- missionaries 348, 352
- Modus expediendi litteras apostolicas*
(Iacobus Ditteus) 271
- Moleriis, Arnaldus de 194
- Mollat, Guillaume 12, 136, 243
- Momy (diocese of Lescar) 57 n.
- Moncaup (diocese of Tarbes) 57 n.
- Montealto, Raymundus de 193
- Montefiascone 246
- Montemarano, bishop of 355
- Montenegro 346
- Monterevella, Petrus de 156
- Monteruc, Pierre de 10
- Montpellier University 366, medical
school 376
- More, John 104, 283 n.
- Moricotti, Franciscus Pucii 167, 170
- Morimond, abbot of 55 n.
- motu proprio* 34, 35, 214, 301-2
- Moya, diocese of Cuenca 55
- Munch, Peter Andreas 320
- mundetur* mark 171
- murals, Chambre du Cerf, Palais des
Papes 191
- Murimuth, Adam de 283
- Muro, bishop of 355
- Muslims 263, 264
- Naples 251
archbishop of 186, 235
- Naples, Berard of 219, 221
- Narbonne University 367, 391

- narratio*, in episcopal and papal documents 307-8
- Nassington, William de 283, 285
- National Archives, Kew
 Clement V, letters of 141-54, 154
 littere secrete 226-7
 see also Public Record Office
- Nazareth, archbishop of 348 n., 355
- Nebbio, bishop of 355
- Nerses Balientz, archbishop of
 Malazgerd 348-9, 355
- Neubold, Robert de 339-40
- Neville, Alexander, archbishop of
 York 307
- New College, Oxford 267
- Nezero, bishop of 355
- Nicastro, bishop of 355
- Nicholas III, pope
 anulus piscatoris 232
 littere legende 224
 papal letters 210, 228
 petitions to the pope 51
- Nicholas IV, pope
 collective indulgences 335
 ius ubique docendi 366
 and Order of Santiago 54
 studium generale, Cambridge University as 375-6
- Nicholas V, pope
 petitions to the pope 99
 registers of petitions 101
- Nicholas Cantilupe 33 n.
- Nicholaus, bishop of Nezero 355
- Nicholaus, bishop of Nicastro 355
- Nicholaus, bishop of Tortivoli 356
- Nicola Capocci, Cardinal 39, 298, 387
- Nicolaus de Albergatis 99
- Nicolaus de Auximo 130 n., 134, 156, 194
- Nicolaus Laurentii 243
- Nicolaus Wisbech 377
- Nicopoli archiepiscopus* 355
- Niem, Dietrich of 209
- Nocera 251
- non obstantibus* clauses 302
- non-residence (benefices) 367, 368, 390, 392, 393-402
- Normandy, duke of 183 n.
- Northampton, schools at 370
- Northburgh, Roger of 293
- Norwich 340, 342
- Norwich, bishop of
 John Salmon 281, 341
 William Bateman 267, 306
- notaries, papal 6, 8, 9, 10, 72, 95, 155-78, 248, 294 n.
 abbreviatores employed by 80, 160-1, 163, 164, 168
 activities of 159, 160, 162-4, 172
 conflicts of interest 289-90
 curial letters, drafting of 161-2
 decline in power of 172
 income of 157-9
 number of 155-6
 papal letters
 drafting of 161-2, 217
 reading of letters before the pope 208
 signing of 164-7, 173-8
 registration of petitions 73, 78, 80-1
 role of 159, 160, 162-4, 172
 status of 172-3
- notaries public 145, 155, 285, 299, 307 n., 386, 387
 in English church 309
 engrossment of papal letters 234
 in royal chancery 300-1
- Novariensis, Guido 286 n.
- Novariensis, Taverninus 286 n.
- Novodomno, Bernardus de, canon of
 Beauvais 200-1
- Noxeto, Petrus de 99
- nuntii*, *see* envoys, papal
- Nüske, Gerd 18
- O Mochain, Gregory 274
- Obizzis, John de 298
- Offord, John de 291

- O'Kearney, James, bishop of Annadown 374
- Olfardus de Gistello 192
- Oloron, bishop of 56-7
- Omnis utriusque sexus* 180
- Opitz, G. 129
- Oppido, bishop of 355
- Order of Friars Minor *see* Franciscans; friars, mendicant orders
- Order of the Holy Sepulchre, Hainault 351
- Order of Santiago, petitions to the pope 54-62
- Oriel College, Oxford 267
- Orléans University 376
- Orleton, Adam de, bishop of Hereford 280, 308
- Orsini, Francesco (Franciscus de filiis Ursi) 158, 162, 163, 164, 168, 172
- Orsini, Jacopo (Iacobus natus Ursi de Ursinis) 167
- Orsini, Matteo Rosso 215
- Orsini, Rinaldo (Raynaldus de filiis Ursi) 165
- Osórez, Juan, Master General of the Order of Santiago 54, 55
- Ossory, bishop of 356
- Ostia, bishop of 102
- ostiarii* (door-keepers) 6
- Otho de Grandson 148, 289 n.
- Ourmiah, bishop of 349
- Owston (diocese of Lincoln), parish church of 137-8
- Oxford University *see* universities, Oxford University
- Padua, *studium generale* 375
- Padua, Marsilius of 233
- Paget, Augustus 321
- Palais des Papes, Chambre du Cerf murals 191
- Palencia University 392 n.
- Palestrina, cardinal bishop of 170
- Pamiers 114
- Pamiers University 374
- papal administration 44-5, 47, 85-6, 224, 305
- papal documents 5-18
- forgeries of 6, 7, 131
- see* papal letters
- papal graces *see* letters of grace
- papal indulgences *see* indulgences
- papal letters
- abbreviations used in 145-6, 247
- Anglo-papal relations 255-74
- preservation of letters 256
- annotations 164-7, 170-1, 173-8, 213, 215, 383-5
- approval of texts by pope 221-2
- benefices 213-14, 269-74
- Cambridge University 381-402
- chapter numbers 150, 151
- checking of 162
- college endowments, universities 267
- copies of 256-7, 296
- coronation of pope, letters issued before 153
- dating of 61-2, 145, 149, 301
- dictation of, by pope 219, 250-1
- diplomatic study of 378-9
- drafting of 160-2, 217
- written by pope 220-1
- ecclesiastical litigation 264-6
- and English documents 295-313
- English church, papal relations with 255-74
- engrossment of 153, 170-1
- in French 311
- issuing of 305
- ligatures, use of 145
- motu proprio* 34, 35, 214, 301-2
- narratio* 307-8
- notaries public 233-4, 299
- notaries' role 73, 161-2, 167
- pope's role in production of 207-24
- prestige value of 104-5
- provisions to benefices 269-74

- reading of, before the pope 209, 214
- registration marks 150, 299, 385
- reissued letters 151, 152
- royal correspondence 216, 227, 230-1, 233, 234, 238, 242, 243-4, 249-50, 260-4
- script of 298, 301
- signing of 35, 150, 164-7, 168, 169-78, 194, 226, 256, 277-8
- taxes 184
- in vernacular 311
- see also* autograph letters; *individual popes*; *littere...*; registers of papal letters
- papal notaries, *see* notaries, papal
- Paris, Archives nationales 142
- Paris University *see* universities, Paris University
- parish churches, appropriation of 40, 211, 267, 307
- Parlement de Paris 290 n.
- parliament, English 148, 304
- Paston, Sir John 42 n.
- Pastor, Ludwig 320
- Pater familias* 13, 80, 95, 120, 160, 184
- Patti, bishop of 356
- Paul II, pope
- licences *in mortis articulo* 196
- petitions for indulgences 101
- Paulus, archbishop of Thebes 356
- Paulus, bishop of Foligno 355
- Paulus, Nikolaus 181, 182
- Paxton, Thomas de 283 n.
- Payerne, priory of 289 n.
- payments *see* fees
- peace negotiations 143, 262-3
- Pecham, John, archbishop of Canterbury 297, 306, 308, 309
- Pelegrini, Hugh 298
- Pelegrini, Raymond 298
- Pembroke College, Cambridge 40, 211, 267
- penance, remission of *see* indulgences
- penitentiaries, cardinal 14-15, 29, 62, 87-8
- approval of petitions 98
- consultation with the pope 98
- licences *in mortis articulo* 194-5, 196, 201
- petitions to the pope 85, 91, 92-3, 96-7
- signing of 88
- powers of 103
- penitentiaries, minor 88 n.
- penitentiary, papal
- chancery rivalry 102
- licences *in mortis articulo* 194-6
- petitioners in 104
- petitions to the pope, presentation of 85-105
- registers of petitions 98, 331
- role of 14-15
- tax list 105
- pensions 278
- Pera, bishop of 356
- Périgord, Elie Talleyrand de, cardinal
- bishop of Albano 244
- perpetual vicars 392, 393, 394
- Persia 349
- Pertz, Georg Heinrich 318
- Perugia 141, 142, 147, 149, 154
- Peter IV, king of Aragon 116 n., 222, 236, 244-5, 249, 251 n.
- Peter de Berkeley 81
- Peter de Bosco, bishop of Dax 387
- Peter de Hakenesse 283 n.
- Peter de Luna 116
- see also* Benedict XIII, pope
- petitionarii* 32
- petitioners 223 n.
- for benefices 212
- fees paid by 6, 11, 15
- forms of expression 34
- for licences *in mortis articulo* 185, 189, 200
- motivation of 30

- papal graces 86
- in penitentiary 104
- personal connections of 103
- proctors acting for 7, 8, 275-94, 297
- rules for 6
- submission of petitions 96
- supporters of 293-4
- petitions in letter form 34-5, 372
- petitions to the king of England,
 - papal features of 302-4
- petitions to the pope 4, 13-14, 27-46, 77-8, 99
 - alterations, corrections to text of 31, 212
 - approval of 29, 42, 47-8, 51, 98
 - with qualifications 42, 210
 - authority to grant 304
 - dating of 35-6, 38, 48-9
 - defective petitions 43
 - distribution process 49, 52
 - English petitioners 275-94, 297
 - engrossment of 36
 - failure to grant 41, 42-3
 - features of 33-6
 - fees 32
 - Fiat de speciali (et expresso)* signature 98, 99
 - and Great Schism 209
 - group submissions of 36-9, 48
 - handing in of 93-5
 - historical value of 44, 47
 - in forma pauperum* 35 n.
 - income from benefices *in absentia* 396
 - intercessors 30-1
 - in letter form 372
 - licences *in mortis articulo* 185
 - litigants 30
 - not handed in 50-1
 - number of 312
 - Order of Santiago 54-62
 - petitioners
 - form of expression of 34
 - motives of 30
 - petitions in letter form 34-5, 372
 - petitions to the king of England,
 - comparison 302-4
 - poem submitted with 31
 - pope's responses to 42, 207-24, 303
 - presentation of 85-105, 159
 - proctors 277
 - qualified approval of 42, 210
 - Quod transeat sine alia lectione*
 - request 89-92, 213
 - re-submission of petitions 43
 - reading of, before the pope 92, 208, 213-14
 - registration marks 36, 61
 - rejection of 41, 42-3
 - responses to 42, 207-24, 303
 - revision of 17
 - rolls of petitions 37-9, 377
 - Santiago, Order of 54-62
 - scholarly value of 44
 - signing of 51, 79, 88, 92, 98, 99
 - by pope 63
 - Sine alia lectione* clause 89-92, 213
 - text of 31, 33, 212
 - third person, petitions written in 34
 - types of 28-9, 79
 - vicechancellor's role 210
 - see also individual popes*
- Petra, Thomas 172
- Petrarch, Francis 105, 288-9
- Petrus, bishop of Cagli 354
- Petrus, bishop of Massalubrense 355
- Petrus, bishop of Montemarano 355
- Petrus, bishop of Nebbio 355
- Petrus Arnaldi de Bearnio 52, 142
- Petrus Ascibilis (or Astibilis) 286 n.
- Petrus de Cassanhis 119
- Petrus Fabri 294
- Petrus Hispanus 55 n.
- Petrus de Meunaco (or Mennaco) 72
- Petrus de Monterevela 156
- Petrus de Noxeto 99
- Petrus Rubei 246

- Philip, bishop of Fermo 221
- Philip IV, king of France (Philip the Fair) 55, 143, 261
 letters from Clement V 142, 151, 233
 plenary indulgence granted to 183, 187
 privileges granted to 213
- Philip VI, king of France 115, 131, 242
- Philippa of Hainault 291
- Philippus, archbishop of Thebes 356
- Philippus, bishop of Livadia 355
- Philippus, bishop of Salona 356
- Philobiblon* (Richard of Bury) 300
- Pierre de Banhac 186
- Pierre de Colombiers 75
- Pierre de Monteruc 10
- Pierre Roger de Beaufort, cardinal
 deacon of Santa Maria Nuova 188
see also Gregory XI, pope
- Pileus de Prata, *see* Prata
- pilgrims 386, plenary indulgences 182
- Pilifortis de Rabastens, bishop-elect of Pamiers 114
- Pinchebek, Robert de 281
- Pisa, Council of 11
- Pius II, pope 12
 licences *in mortis articulo* 196
 petitioners, social status of 104
 petitions for indulgences 101
- Pius IX, pope 318
- plague 186, 191, 345
- plenary indulgences 184-7
see also indulgences; licences, *in mortis articulo*
- poem, included in petition to the pope 31
- Poissy 187
- Poitiers 61
- Pola, bishop of 356
- political correspondence 134, 225-39
see also *littere secrete*
- Pollen, John Hungerford 321
- Poole, Reginald Lane 326
- poor clerks 12-13, 16, 270
- Portu, Alexander de 266
- Prague, council at 348
- Prata, Pileus de 196, 299, 382, 383, 385-9, 395, 399
- Pratis, Raymundus de 156, 166
- Prato, Matheus de 115, 283 n.
- Pressutti, Abate 325
- priests
 confessional role 180
 excluded from proctors' duties 282
see also confessors
- Prignano, Bartolomeo *see* Urban VI, pope
- private seal, *see* wax (private) seal
- privileges 5, 6
 of Boniface VIII 213
 of Clement VI 258
 non-residence 367, 368, 390, 391, 392, 393-402
 registers of papal letters 114
see also indulgences
- privy seal 311, 313, formulary 34 n.
- processus informativus* 269
- proctors 7-8, 14, 15, 17-18, 31 n., 32, 59, 60, 88-9, 91-2, 208, 275-94
 activities of 103-4, 276-8, 284-94
 advantages of employing 276, 297
 ambassador comparison 290-2
 behaviour of 278
 Cambridge University 384
 chancery work 284-94
 collective indulgences 351
 as diplomatic agents 290-1
 English visiting proctors 284-6
 and irregular letters 87
 knowledge requirement 278, 285-6
 neglect of client's interests 279-81
 papal letters, signing of 277-8
 priests excluded from working as 282
 reliability of 279-81

- resident proctors 284, 286-91
 role of 276-8
 Sapiti's career 276, 280, 287-91
 submission of petitions to 96
procuratorium 276, 297
proprio sacerdoti 180
 Protestant Alliance 321-2
Provenit, petitions for licences 101
 provisions to benefices *see* benefices,
 provisions to benefices
 Prynne, William 143
 Prys, T. 104
 Public Record Office 278 n., 318,
 319, 321, 322, 325, 327, 330, 332
 see also National Archives, Kew
 Pucklechurch, rector of 265
 purgatory 180, 185, 333
 Purification, feast of the 173
- Queller, Donald E. 290
Qui exacti temporis 13
Quia nonnulli 153
 Quilon, *see* Colombo
Quinta Vita (Bernard Gui) 75, 76, 79
 quires
 copying of papal letters 118
 licences *in mortis articulo* 198
Quod transeat sine alia lectione (request
 in petitions to the pope) 89-92,
 213
- Rabastens, Pilifortis de, bishop-elect
 of Pamiers 114
 Raimund, bishop of Lescar 56
 Rambottus, bishop of Camerino 354
 Ramponi, Franciscus, bishop of Cene-
 da 346
 Ranucius, archbishop of Cagliari 354
 Raphael, bishop of Nebbio 355
 Rauceti, Petrus 157
 Raussen, Petrus 156
 Ravenna, archbishop of 196
 Raymond de Got, Cardinal 278, 313 n.
 Raymond Pelegrini 298
- Raymundus, bishop of Caffa 350, 354
 Raymundus, bishop of Lescar 144
 Raymundus, *episcopus Cathanensis* 354
 Raymundus de Valle, de la Valle 72,
 165
 Raymundus de Montealto 193
 Raymundus de Pratis 156, 166
 Raymundus Subirani 280, 288-9
 Raynaldus de Zambrasiis 194
 Reading 361
recepta communis, *see data communis*
Recipe mark 49, 51, 52
referendarii (referendaries) 8, 28, 36,
 52, 65
 activities of 159-60
 presentation of petitions to the
 pope 73, 95
 reading of letters before the pope
 208
 registers of benefices 75
 role of 159-60
 Reformation 256
regens cancellariam 167, 170, 172
regens (head of papal penitentiary) 88
 Reginaldus de Sancta Gemma 157
 registers of papal letters 6, 13, 17,
 107-38, 152, 257-9, 312, 375
 1369 inventory 127-8
 abbreviations used in 113
 annotations 114, 126, 128
cedule intercluse 132
 chapter numbers 121, 122
 common letters 108-26, 134, 135
 copying of letters 111-13, 116,
 117, 118, 124
 corrections in 116
 curial letters 125-32
 defective letters 116
 double registration 109
 drafts of letters 113, 129
 engrossment 112
 fees 123
 historical research in Vatican
 Archives 315-32

- indulgences 117-18
 intermittent registration 122
littere clause 134
littere secrete 124-5, 129, 130
 parchment copies 124, 125, 128
 privileges 114
 registration marks 109 n., 111, 113-15, 119, 123, 126-7, 385
registratores 119-20, 128
 reissued letters 136
 rubrics 121-2
sanctio clauses 113
 subject headings 118
 triple registration 110
 urgent letters 134
 wax (private) seal 132
 registers of petitions (*Registra Supplicationum*) 9-10, 17, 33, 36, 38, 39, 43-4, 47, 49, 89, 98, 101, 133 1594 inventory 69-70
 advantages of registration 78-9
 benefices 74
 historical research in Vatican Archives 315-32
 John XXII, pope 70-8
 licences *in mortis articulo* 188
 origins of 69-83, 210
 registration marks 78
 registrar of petitions 71
Registra Avenionensia *see* Avignon Registers
Registra Supplicationum *see* registers of petitions
Registra Vaticana *see* Vatican Registers
Registranda, Registrande 59, 117
 registration marks 299, 389
 papal letters 111, 113-14, 119, 123, 126-7, 150, 385
 petitions to the pope 36, 61, 78
registratores litterarum apostolicarum 116, 119, 128
 Reinaldus, notary 94 n.
 Remirotus Sancii 246
 remission of penance *see* indulgences
Repertorium Poenitentiariae Germanicum 99, 323
rescribendarius 385
 rescript 27
 resident ambassadors 290-2
responsio simplex 40
 Reynolds, Walter, archbishop of Canterbury 290
 Rheims 219
Rhetorica antiqua (Boncompagno da Signa) 33
 Rhône, river 32
 Ricardus, bishop of Cherson 354
 Ricardus, bishop of Ossory 356
 Richard, archbishop of Nazareth 348 n., 355
 Richard I, king of England 311
 Richard II, king of England 273, 386
 Richard de Aston 271
 Richard de Bury 31, 249, 250, 300
 Richard FitzRalph, archbishop of Armagh 408
 Richard de Kellawe, bishop of Durham 307, 310
 Richard de Leycestria (or Witheringsett) 368
 Richard de Midelton 284-5, 292
 Richard de Thormerton 81-3, 291-2
 Richard de Tynebury 265
 Richard de Witheringsett 368
 Richard, Jean 349
 Riciis, Lawrence de, bishop of Ancona 298
 Robert of Anjou, king of Sicily (Naples) 128 n., 221
 Robert Bruce, king of Scots 288
 Robert, count of Clermont 183
 Robert de Holand 343-4
 Robert de Kildesby 284 n.
 Robert de Neubold 339-40
 Robert de Pinchebek 281
 Robert de Pykering 148
 Robert de Stratford 340

- Robert of Walsingham 414
 Rochester, bishop of 267
 Roger, Pierre *see* Clement VI, pope
 Roger of Northburgh 293 n.
 Roger la Warre 147
 Roger of Wendover 361, 362
 Roger-Bernard III, count of Foix 58 n.
 Rogerius, bishop of Ascoli 355
 Rokewood, John Gage 317
 rolls of petitions (*rotuli*) 37-9, 42, 89
 back-dating of 38
 Barcelona rolls 52, 53, 61, 63
 Cambridge University 377, 390
 dating of 37-8, 64
 Fiat A, roll of petitions 47-67
 Madrid roll 53-4, 57, 62, 63, 64, 67
 Roman curia, university of the 391, 404
 Roman Rolls 293
 Rome, pilgrimage to 182
 Romilly, Lord 318-19, 321
 Romney (Kent), chapel of 337
 Ros, William de 280, 292
Rosanatinus episcopus 356
 Rota (*audientia causarum palatii apostolici*) 15, 95, 265-6, 280-1, 283, 294, 331
rotuli see rolls of petitions
 Rouen 219
 royal documents, English 300-4
 royal grants 302, 370
 royal letters 34 n., 59-61, 147, 216, 222-3
 from Edward III, king of England 233
 to Edward I, king of England 216, 227, 261, 262
 to Edward III, king of England 222, 223, 229, 230-1, 234, 235-6, 238, 243-4, 249
 to Louis VII, king of France 242
 to Louis IX, king of France 242
 to Peter IV, king of Aragon 244-5
 to Philip IV, king of France 142, 151, 233
 Rubei, Petrus 246
 rubrics, registers of papal letters 121-2
 Ruffati, Guillelmus 52, 53, 64, 65
 Russell, Charles William 318, 319
 Rysley, William 379, 382
 S. Marco Argentano, bishop of 356
 S. Maria di Collemaggio 186
 S. María de Guadalupe 351
 S. Maria Nuova 188
 S. Maria in Portico 215
 S. María de Regla, León 336
 S. Pelayo de Antigüedad, church of 334 n.
 S. Prassede 299, 386
 S. Vitale 298
 Sabina, cardinal bishop of 126, 218
 safe conduct 288
 Sagona, bishop of 356
 St Albans, abbey of 86-7, 158
 St Asaph, cathedral of 258-9
 St Augustine's, Canterbury, abbot of 279-80
 St Elizabeth 342
 St Flour, diocese of 193
 St Francis of Assisi, convent of 215
 St George's Chapel, Windsor Castle 285
 St Ignatius, church of, Mainz 342, 353
 St James and St John, hospital of, Brackley (Northamptonshire) 343
 St Mary 342
 St Mary, church of, Astbury (Cheshire) 344
 St Mary, church of, Oxford 267
 St Michael Penkevel (Cornwall), church of 349-50, 353
 St Paul's Cathedral, London 198, 309, 337
 St Peter, church of, Axel 211

- St Peter Mancroft (Norwich), church of 340
- St Pierre-sur-Dives, abbey of 266
- St Thomas (Bolton), hospital of 284 n.
- Saintes, diocese of 92
- Salanhac, Etienne de 218
- sale of chancery offices 11, 12
- Salisbury
- bishop of 347
 - prebend of Horton 81-3
- Salisbury, John of 241, 248
- Salmannus, bishop of Worms 356;
- Salmannus, *camerarius* 342
- Salmon, John, bishop of Norwich 281, 341
- Salona, bishop of 356
- Sancia, queen of Sicily 183
- Sancii, Remirotus 246
- Sancta Gemma, Reginaldus de 157
- sanctio* clauses, common letters 113
- Sancto Maximo, Franciscus de 166
- Sancto Stephano, Bernardus de 156
- Sandale, John de, bishop of Winchester 283
- Sangro, Gentilis de 156
- Santiago, Order of, petitions to the pope 54-67
- Sapiti, Andreas 17, 32, 43, 50, 59, 71, 76, 93, 276, 280, 286 n., 287-91
- Saracens 62
- Schism *see* Great Schism
- Schmidt, Tilmann 212
- Schmugge, Ludwig 104, 331
- scholars
- migration of 361, 365
 - recruitment by friars 408-9, 412, 414-16
- Schuchard, Christiane 79
- Schwarz, Brigide 18
- Scottish history, historical research in Vatican Archives 329-32
- Scottish History Society 329
- Scremerston, John de 34 n.
- scribes (*scriptores*) 4, 7, 10, 12, 15-16, 88, 103, 299
- in Clement V's service 143, 145-6
 - collective indulgences 351
 - diplomatic letters 134
 - engrossment of letters 233, 384
 - livelihood of 102
 - signing of papal letters 150, 226
- script
- autograph letters 246-7
 - cursus curie Romane* 300, 306
 - of English documents 299
 - indulgences 342
 - papal documents 298, 301
- scriptores*, *see* scribes
- scutiferi*, dress of 191
- seals
- anulus piscatoris* 228, 229, 232
 - archbishop of Bordeaux's seal 142
 - Benedict XI's seal 149, 150
 - bullā dimidia* 152
 - bullā* (lead seal) 60, 102, 105, 142, 151, 152 n., 199, 226, 229, 230, 246
 - Cambridge University 370
 - Clement V's seal 149-50, 151-2
 - privy seal 311, 313
 - sigillum piscatoris* 228, 229
 - wax (private) seal 132, 223, 228-33, 236, 244-7, 248, 311
- secrecy, *see* ciphers, *littere secrete*
- Secret Archives, Vatican Archives 319
- secret registers 124-5, 127-32, 133, 136, 142 n., 226, 258
- see also littere secrete*
- secret seal, pope's, *see* wax (private) seal
- secretaries 11, 14, 15
- common letters 86
 - curial letters 86, 162, 215, 233
 - fees 86
 - initials of 193-4
 - littere secrete* 130
 - rise in importance of 234
 - signing of petitions 99

- Secunda Vita* (Jean La Porte) 75, 79
 sees, *in partibus infidelium* 348
 Segrave, Stephen, archbishop of Armagh 343
 Seleby, Thomas de 299
 Senis, Bandinus de 52
 Senis, Lucas de Tholomeis de 298
 Sens 219
 Sergius, bishop of Pola 356
 Sergius I, pope 382
 sermons *ad clerum* 406-7, 413
 service taxes 102, 158
Serviensis episcopus 356
servitia communia 158
servitia minuta 158
 Setia, Andreas de 60
 Shakespeare Birthplace Trust Record Office 339, 357
 Sibton, monastery of 289 n.
 Sicily, king of 128 n., 221, 229, 251
 Sicily, papal legate in 243
sigillum piscatoris 228, 229
 Signa, Boncompagno da 33, 303
 signature, pope's 35, 63-4
 signing of papal letters 35, 150, 164-7, 168, 169-78, 194, 226, 256, 277-8
 Simon Langham, archbishop of Canterbury 309
 Simon de Meopham, archbishop of Canterbury 269
 Simon de Sudbury 267, 294
 Simon, *see also* Symon
Sine alia lectione clause (petitions to the pope) 89-92, 213
 Sinigaglia, bishop of 119
 Sinobaldy, James, archdeacon of Winchester 278
 sins
 absolution of 182
 restitution for 188
 Sistre, Bernard 298
 Sixtus IV, pope
 licences *in mortis articulo* 196
 petitions for indulgences 101
 registers of papal letters 135
 Smithfield, hermitage in 353
 Snawdon, John 306 n.
 Soana, bishop of 356
 Society of Antiquaries 317
 solemn privileges 258
Speculum vitae 283
 Spiritual Franciscans 349
 Stapleton, Thomas 317-18
 Stephani, Bernardus 71, 72, 75, 161, 166
 Stephani, Iohannes 156, 167
 Stephen de Mucheldevere 82, 83
 Stephen Segrave, archbishop of Armagh 343
 Stevenson, Joseph 318, 319-22
 Stonj and Korcula, bishop of 356
 Stowe, archdeacon of 375
 Strada, Zenobius de 194
 Strasbourg, Walter of 100-1, 195
 Stratford, John de 270 n., 288, 290, 340
 Stratford, Robert de 340
 Stratford, William de 339-40, 352
 Stratford upon Avon 340, 342, 357
 Strete, William 87
studium generale 361-80
 characteristics of 363-5
 criteria for 370
 international standing of 365
 ius ubique docendi 366-7
 origin of term 363
 theology faculties 367, 368, 391, 394, 404, 410, 413
 see also universities
studium particulare 363
 Subirani, Raymundus 280, 288-9
 subject headings, registers of papal letters 118
 Sudbury, Simon de 267, 294
 suffragans, bishops acting as 348
 Sulcis, bishop of 356
 Sumaria, Guirandus de 115

- Super speculam* 367, 391, 394
 supplications, *see* petitions to the pope
 Surmanensis episcopus 356
 Surton, Geoffrey de 343-4
 Susa, Henry of, cardinal bishop of
 Ostia 102, *see also* Hostiensis
 Swethop, I. de 283
 Symon, bishop of Kisamos 355
- Tabriz, bishop of 349, 356
 Tangl, Michael 121, 134
 Taverninus Novariensis 286 n.
 tax lists 105
 tax marks 226, 385
 taxes 120-1
 annates 74, 79
 licences *in mortis articulo* 184
 papal letters 184
 service taxes 102, 158
 taxa quinta 86, 194
 tenths 147, 148, 149, 152, 227,
 263
 resistance to 219-20
 Testa, William 144, 298
 Teutonic Order 292
 Thaddeus, bishop of Caffa (Black Sea)
 350
 Thebes, archbishop of 356
 Theiner, Augustin 317 n.
 theology, university faculties 43 n.,
 367, 368, 391, 394, 404, 410, 413
 Tholomeis, Lucas de (de Senis) 298
 Thomas, archbishop of Edessa 355
 Thomas, bishop of Knin 356
 Thomas Arundel, archbishop of Can-
 terbury 271 n., 412
 Thomas Bitton, bishop of Exeter 335,
 338-9
 Thomas of Cantimpré 216-18
 Thomas of Capua 96
 Thomas Esch 298
 Thomas de Hemenhale 120
 Thomas Jorz, *see* Jorz
 Thomas de Lisle, bishop of Ely 49 n.
- Thomas de Paxton 283 n.
 Thomas de Seleby 299
 Thoresby, John 301
 Thormerton, Richard de 81-3, 291-2
 Thorney, abbot of 397-8
 Tilshead, John de 347
 Toledo
 archbishop of 57 n., 60 n.
 diocese of 59
 tombs *see* burial, licences *in mortis
 articulo*
 Toro 102
 Tortivoli, bishop of 356
 Toulouse 148
 Tournai, diocese of 31
 treasurers 119
 Trevaux, John 258
 Trier, archbishop-elect of 219
 Trinity Hall, Cambridge 267
 Tudela, dean and chapter of 60 n.
 tunics 190-1
 Turnbull, William 321, 322
 Tuscany 60
 Tutbury, priory of 266
 Twemlow, Jesse Alfred 326-7
 Tydisleye, William 278
 Tynebury, Richard de 265
- Uclés, convent of 53-4, 55, 67
universitas 369-70
 universities
 arts study 406, 409, 413, 420
 and benefices 377, 390, 399-402
 Biographical Registers 272, 364
 Bologna University 363 n., 365,
 366, 407
 Cambridge University 299, 361-421
 alumni, geographical origins of
 364
 appropriation of parish church-
 es 40, 211, 267
 benefices, leasing out of income
 399-402
 Biographical Register 272

- Boniface IX, petition to 402
 canon law faculty 368, 394
 chancellor's role 369, 395, 396,
 406-7
 civil law faculty 394
 college endowments 267
 constitution of 369
 cooperation with Oxford Uni-
 versity 413-14
 Dominicans 365 n.
 foreign students 364, 365, 412
 friars, disputes with 403-22
Grace Books 411
ius ubique docendi 366-7
 letters of grace 395
 non-regent masters 406
 non-residence dispensations
 393-402
 origin of 361-2, 404, 405
 papal documents concerning
 381-402
 Pembroke College 211, 267
 petitions to the pope 40, 41,
 402
 proctors 384
 recognition of other universi-
 ties' degrees 366
 regent masters 406, 409
 roll of petitions 377, 390
 royal grants 370
 seal of 370
 sermons delivered *ad clerum*
 406-7
 status of 371, 378
 statutes of 369-70, 406-12,
 414-20
 as *studium generale* 361-80
 theology faculty 368, 394, 405-
 7, 410, 420
 Trinity Hall 267
 canon law faculties 368, 394, 413
 characteristics of medieval univer-
 sities 362-5
 civil law faculties 368, 394
 clerks 272
 doctoral feasts 413, 420
 friars, disputes with 403-22
 Glasgow University 329
 medicine faculties 368-9, 376
 Montpellier University 366, 376
 Narbonne University 367, 391
 Oxford University
 alumni, geographical origins of
 364
 Biographical Register 272
 canon law faculty 413
 college endowments 267
 cooperation with Cambridge
 University 413-14
 foreign students 365
 friars, disputes with 406, 408-
 11, 416-21
 ius ubique docendi 376
 Magdalen College 343, 422
 migration of scholars to Cam-
 bridge 361, 362
 New College 267
 Oriental College 267
 prohibition of young scholar
 recruitment to mendicant
 orders 409
 royal grants 370
 statutes of 406, 408-11, 416-20
 theology faculty 413
 Pamiers University 374
 Paris University 362, 377 n., 407
 benefices, revenues from 393
 friars, disputes with 404
 petitions to the pope 43
 prestige of 365, 366
 rolls of petitions 38
 provisions to benefices 273, 390
 rolls of petitions 37, 38
 Roman curia, university of the
 391, 404
 terminology 369
 theology faculties 367, 368, 391,
 394, 404, 409-10, 413

- Urban IV, pope 214
- Urban V, pope
- autograph letters 222-3, 235-6, 244-7
 - use of singular form in 250
 - calendar of petitions 44
 - Cambridge University statutes investigation 414-20
 - collective indulgences 336-7
 - friars' recruitment of young scholars 414-16
 - licences *in mortis articulo* 184, 185, 189-90, 192, 193
 - non-residence dispensations 367, 392-4, 397-8
 - notaries of 156-7, 159
 - papal letters
 - annotations 173-4, 175, 176-8
 - Cambridge University, friars dispute with 382
 - ciphers used in 235
 - common letters 408
 - curial letters 226
 - diplomatic features of 383, 384
 - friars' petition against university statutes 409-11, 412, 416-20
 - littere audientie* 168
 - littere de provisionibus prelatorum* 166
 - notaries' endorsement of 166
 - to doge of Venice 230, 237
 - wax (private) seal 233
 - petitions to the pope 90, 210
 - appropriation of parish churches 211
 - responses to 39-40, 41, 211, 212
 - proctors, priests excluded from acting as 282
 - referendarii* of 160
 - registers of papal letters 118, 128, 129, 257, 259
 - registers of petitions 89
 - rolls of petitions 39
 - scribes of 15
 - sigillum piscatoris* 229
 - tunic length 191
- Urban VI, pope (Bartolomeo Prignano)
- autograph letters 251
 - benefices, leasing out of income 400-1
 - and Cardinal Pileus 386
 - consultation with cardinal penitentiary 98
 - licences *in mortis articulo* 195
 - papal letters
 - Cambridge University 382
 - diplomatic features of 383, 384-5
 - notaries' endorsement of 167
 - petitions to the pope 36, 87, 90, 91, 209
 - proctors of 104, 287
 - rebellion against 10
 - signature of 35, 63 n.
 - Urgant (Persia), bishop of 356
 - urgent letters 134, 221
 - Ursinis, Iacobus natus Ursi de 156
 - Ursinis, Iordanus de 195
 - Ursinis, *see also* Orsini
 - Usk, Adam of 387
 - Ut per litteras apostolicas* 184
 - Utrecht, diocese of 211
- Val, Guido de la 288
- Valentinus, bishop of Makarska 355
- Valladolid, Cortes of 54
- Valle, Raymundus de la 72, 165
- Valois, Charles of 242
- Vatican Archives 16-17, 18, 257
- historical research in 315-32
 - registers of papal letters 107
 - registers of petitions 33, 43-4, 49, 69
 - Secret Archives 319
- Vatican Library 203

- Vatican Registers (*Registra Vaticana*)
 108, 109, 111, 133, 150 n., 257,
 379
- Venice, doge of 230, 237
- Ventodoro, Helias de 156
- vernacular, papal letters in 232, 311
- vestes clause, *see* licences, *in mortis articulo*, dress code clause
- vestments 39-40, 212
- Vezzano, Geoffrey of 298
- vicars, perpetual 392, 393, 394
- vicechancellor 8, 9, 79, 87, 155, 158,
 160, 214, 304
abbreviatores employed by 80, 160,
 161
- letters of grace 209
- letters of justice, engrossment of
 170
- petitions addressed to 93
- petitions for graces 28
- petitions to the pope 210
 approval of 29, 48 n.
 distribution of 49, 52
 signing of 51, 88
- registers of papal letters 115, 117
 n., 118, 123, 126
- Vicogne, monastery of 187
- Vienne 143, council of 57 n., 173
- Vincencius, bishop of Mariana 355
- Vincencius, bishop of Patti 356
- Villandraut 216
- Visconti, Bernabò 264
- Visconti, Giovanni, archbishop of
 Milan 244, 249
- Vospro, archbishop of 349, 356
- Waddington, John 320
- Waldemar, king of Sweden 182
- Wales, prince of 151
- Walsingham, Robert of 414
- Walsingham, Thomas 86, 386
- Walter de Bedewynde, treasurer of
 York 280, 292
- Walter of Châtillon 119 n.
- Walter Reynolds, archbishop of Can-
 terbury 290 n.
- Walter of Strasbourg 195
- Waltham, abbot of 401
- Waresley (Cambridgeshire), parish
 church of 40, 211
- wax (private) seal 132, 233, 236
 autograph letters 223, 244-7, 248
 first reference to 311
littere secrete 228-33
- Welewe, William de 347
- well of grace 42
- Welton, Gilbert de 269 n.
- Wenceslas, king of the Romans 386
- Wendover, Roger of 361, 362
- Westminster 148, 305
 abbot of 267, 401
- William, bishop of Capri 348
- William, cardinal bishop of Sabina
 217-18
- William Bateman, bishop of Norwich
 267, 306
- William Bragose, cardinal peniten-
 tiary 283 n.
- William Buckenham 382
- William de Cigiis, bishop of Tabriz
 349
- William Donke 283 n.
- William de Nassington 283, 285
- William de Navesby, archdeacon of
 Chester 137-8
- William de Ros 280, 292
- William Rysley 379, 382
- William de Stratford 339-40, 352
- William Testa 144, 298
- William Tydisleye 278
- William de Welewe 347
- William of Wykeham 267, 282 n.
- wills, papal restrictions 159
- Winchester, archdeacon of 278
- Winchester, bishop of 267, 278, 283,
 290
- Windsor Castle 285
- Witheringsett, Richard de 368

- Wolstan de Bransford, bishop of
 Worcester 307
 Worcester, bishop of 151, 233, 267,
 307
 Worcester, prior of 279
 Worcester, see of 120
 Worms, bishop of 356
 Wright, J. R. 293
 Wrotham, John de 148
 Würzburg, council at 336 n.
 Würzburg, Master Henry the Poet of
 278
 Wykeham, William of 267, 282 n.
Xanchiensis episcopus 356
 Yarmouth, chapel in 352
 Yoens, Iohannes 189
 York
 archbishop of 307, 337
 diocese of 299
 treasurer of 280, 292
 York Powell, Frederick 326
 Zambrasiis, Raynaldus de 194
 Zamora, bishop of 102
 Zamorensis, Petrus 60
 Zanke, Sebastian 128
 Zenobius de Florentia 194
 Zenobius de Strada 194